

Migration and Diasporas

General books

Castles, Stephen and M. Miller *The Age of Migration: International Population Movements in the Modern World* (Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2003)* (Useful overview; pp. refs are to 3rd edition)

Cohen, Robin *The New Helots: Migrants in the International Division of Labour* (Aldershot: Gower 1987) HM 1450.C6 (Covers some of Term 1)

Cohen Robin *Global Diasporas: An Introduction* (London: Routledge, 2001)

Reference Books

Chaliand, Gérard and Jean-Pierre Rageau *The Penguin Atlas of Diasporas* (Harmondsworth: Penguin 1995)

Cohen Robin (ed) *The Cambridge Survey of World Migration* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995)*

Cohen, Robin (ed) *Theories of Migration*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 1996

Hoerder, Dirk *Cultures in Contact: World Migrations in the Second Millennium* Durham: Duke University Press, 2002)

Hoerder, Dirk and Leslie Page Moch (eds) *European Migrants: Global and Local Perspectives* (Boston 1996)

Kritz, Mary M., Lin L. Lim and Hania Zlotnik (eds) *International Migration Systems: a Global Approach* (Oxford 1992)

Massey, D. S. and J. E. Taylor (eds) *International Migration: Prospects and Policies in a Global Market* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004)

Pan, Lynn (ed) *The Encyclopaedia of the Chinese Overseas* (1999)

Segal, Aaron *An Atlas of International Migration* (London: Hans Zell, 1993)

Simon, Rita J. and Caroline B Brettall *International Migration: The Female Experience* Totowa: ??, 1986)

Vertovec, Steven and Robin Cohen (eds.) *Migration, Diasporas and Transnationalism* Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 1999*

COURSE REQUIREMENTS AND GRADING

Reflection Papers: Students are required to write a reflection paper of no more than 500 words on each of the assigned readings. In this paper, students will critically reflect on the day's readings. Reflection papers must be **submitted during the class time**. Cumulative percentage of all reflection papers will be 20% of the final grade.

Research Paper:**Students are required to write a 15-20 page research paper.** Topic of the paper should fall within the framework of the concepts covered in the class. At the minimum, **paper should include at least six articles from academic journals (or two books and two academic articles)**. This is a minimum requirement and by no means should be taken as a limit. Those students who wish to get a better grade would consider more in-depth study of their topics. Students may also cite materials covered in the class or sources like newspaper articles and other non-academic journals to boost their arguments in the paper. This paper will count for 15% of the student's final grade. Students are encouraged to start working on the paper at their earliest, and consult teacher of the course along the way to make sure that they are on the right track. **Research papers should be submitted three weeks before the final term exams.**

Presentation (Research Paper): Students are required to present their research papers during allotted times. Presentation time is 15 minutes, followed by a question-answer session. Students will be graded based on content, organization, and manner of presentation, as well as their participation in question-answer sessions, both as presenters and audience. This assignment will be worth 5% of the final grade.

Book Report: Students are required to write a critical book report on a classical text and discuss it in the classroom (**Books for report must be approved by the instructor**). Specific instructions for this assignment will be distributed during the fifth week of the classes. On average, length of this report should be anywhere between 9-12 pages. Total worth of this book report is 10 %. **Book report should be submitted one week before the midterm exams**

Exams: There will be two exams in this class, a midterm and a final. These exams will be closed book and conducted in the class room. Exams will be based on assigned readings, class discussions, lectures and any other learning activities done in the class room by the exam date. Midterm exam will be worth 20% and final exam will be worth 25% of the final grade.

Attendance & Class Participation: Students are required to come to class regularly. Attendance will be taken in each class. University policy on attendance will be followed. Class participation is also a vital part of this class. Students are required to read the assigned material prior to the class meetings and come prepared to take part in the discussion and learning activities related to that material. Participation includes, but not limited, reading the assigned material for the class, asking questions about the day's readings, answering questions raised by the instructor, spontaneously responding to the on-going discussion in the class, and taking part in the in-class activities. Overall, combined grade for attendance and participation is 5% of the student's final grade.

Grade Evaluation Criteria

Following is the criteria for the distribution of marks to evaluate final grade in a semester.

Marks Evaluation	Marks in percentage
Reflection Papers	20%
Research Paper	15%
Presentation (Research Paper)	5%
Book Report	10%
Midterm Exam	20%
Final Term	25%
Attendance & Class Participation	5%
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Total	100%

COURSE POLICIES

A Note on Academic Honesty: It must be emphasized that university policies on academic dishonesty will be strictly followed. These policies prohibit acts of cheating, lying and deceit in their diverse forms. Since this class includes research component, students must also be fully aware of plagiarism. Plagiarism involves presenting someone else's ideas or written work as your own, without giving proper citation and credit to the original source. If you still have any question or confusion about academic dishonesty, please do not hesitate to discuss with the teacher.

Make-up Exams and Late Assignments: There will be no make-up exams, unless there is a valid (documented) reason for not taking the scheduled exams, or prior arrangements have been made with the instructor. As of late assignments, ten per cent of the grade will be deducted for each day an assignment is late. Students will also lose percentage of assignment grades if incomplete assignments are turned in.

WEEK 1: Introduction to the Literature

WEEK 2: Why people move: Theories of Migration

Distinguish between the individual's desires and motives to move and the structural and macro changes that encourage movement. Can all the different forms of migration (forced,, labour, refugee, skilled, etc.) all be explained in a single general theory? What are the permissive and inhibiting factors at a meso-

level: for example immigration policies? Is there a different set of explanations for the initiation of migration as opposed to its continuation?

Required Reading:

Cohen, R. (2008). *Global diasporas: An introduction*. Routledge.

Recommended Readings:

Bach, Robert L and L. A. Schraml 'Migration Crisis and Theoretical Conflict' *IMR* 23 (2), 1982, 320–41

Borjas, G. J. 'Economic Theory and International Migration', *IMR*, 23 (3), Fall 1989

Cherunilam, F. *Migration: Causes, Correlates, Consequences, Trends and Policies* (Bombay: Himalaya Publishing House, 1989)* HC 2000.C4

Castles and Miller *The Age of Migration*, 21–32*

Cohen, Robin *The New Helots*, 33–42

Cohen, Robin (ed) *Theories of Migration* (see esp. the Massey et al and Zoberg)*

Hein, J. 'Refugees, Immigrants and the State', *Annual Review of Sociology*, 19, 43–59

History Task Force *Labour Migration Under Capitalism: The Puerto Rican Experience* (New York: Monthly Review Press, 1979) (also for Caribbean section) HM 1456.4.C4

Hoffman-Nowotny, H. 'A Sociological Approach Towards a General Theory of Migration' in Kritz, M. M. et al. (eds) *Global Trends in Migration* (New York: Centre for Migration Studies, 1981)* HC 2000.G5

Jackson, J. A. (ed.) *Migration* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1969) esp. chapter by Lee HC 2000.J2 also in Cohen 1996

Kritz, M. M. et al. (eds) *Global Trends in Migration* (New York: Centre for Migration Studies, 1981)* HC 2000.G5

Kunz, E 'The Refugee in Flight: Kinetic Models and Forms of Displacement', *IMR* 7 (2), 1973, 125–46

Kunz, E. 'Exile and Resettlement: Refugee Theory', *IMR*, 15 (1), 1981, 42–51

Lee, Everett 'A Theory of Migration', *Demography*, 3 (1), 47–57 (also reprinted in Jackson and Cohen *q.v.*)

Massey, Douglas M. 'Theories of International Migration: A Review and Appraisal' *Population and Development Review* 19 (3), Sept. 1993, 431–669 (note 65 references at back)

Massey, Douglas M. 'An Evaluation of International Migration Theory: The North American Case' *Population and Development Review* 20 (4), Dec. 1994, 699–751 (note 225 references at back)

Nikolinakos, M. 'Notes towards a General Theory of Migration' *Race and Class*, 17 (1), Summer 1975, 5–16

Peterson, W. 'A General Typology of Migration' *American Sociological Review* Vol. 23, 1958, 256–66

Portes, Alejandro and Josef Borocz 'Contemporary Migration: Theoretical Perspectives on its Determinants and Modes of Incorporation' *IMR*, 23 (3), 1989, 606–30

Portes, Alejandro. and J. Walton *Labor, Class and the International System* (New York: Academic Press, 1981) HL 6400.P6 chapter on 'Migration and Development'

Potts, Lydia *The World Labour Market*, 199–224

Richmond, Anthony H. 'Proactive and reactive migration' in A. H. Richmond *Global Apartheid: Refugees, Racism, and the New World Order*, Toronto: Oxford University Press, 47–74

Zolberg, Aristide 'The Next Waves: Migration Theory for a Changing World' *IMR*, 23 (3), 1989, 403–30

WEEK 3: Tied migration: the case of Indian indentured labour

Is capitalism compatible with unfree labour or, as Marx thought, a mode of production that requires free labour? What forms of unfree labour from the end of plantation slavery appear to have survived? Were Indian indentured workers experiencing 'a new form of slavery'? What was the position of Indian women under indenture? Are modern migrants the lineal descendants of unfree workers?

Required Reading:

Cohen, R. (2008). *Global diasporas: An introduction*. Routledge.

Recommended Readings:

Archer, L. J. (ed.) *Slavery and Other Forms of Unfree Labour* (London: Routledge, 1988) HC 7100.S5

Beall, Jo 'Women Under Indenture in Colonial Natal, 1860–1911' in Colin Clarke et al. (eds) *South Asians Overseas: Migration and Ethnicity* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990) 57–74

Brass, T. 'Slavery Now: Unfree Labour and Modern Capitalism', *Slavery and Abolition* Vol. 9, 1988 (SRC box)

Brass, T. et al. *Free and Unfree Labour* (Amsterdam: International Institute for Social History, 1993)* (Copies of this available for purchase)

Clarke, Colin et al. (eds) *South Asians Overseas: Migration and Ethnicity* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990) 1–163 HC 2300.S6*

Cohen, Robin *The New Helots 1–32*

Corrigan, P. 'Feudal Relics or Capitalist Monument? Notes on the Sociology of Unfree Labour', *Sociology* Vol.11, 1977, 35–63

Cunliffe, Marcus *Chattel Slavery and Wage Slavery* (Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1979) HC7161.C8

Dabydeen, D. and B. Samaroo (eds) *India in the Caribbean* (London: Hansib, 1987) F 2191.I6

Daniel, P. *The Shadow of Slavery, Peonage in the South, 1901–1969* (London: Oxford University Press, 1973) HC7361.D2

Emmer, P. C. (ed.) *Colonialism and Migration: Indentured Labour before and after Slavery* (Dordrecht: Nijhoff, 1986) HM1450.C6

Khan, Aisha 'Homeland, motherland: Authenticity, legitimacy, and ideologies of place among Muslims in Trinidad' in Peter van der Veer (ed.) *Nation and migration: The politics of space in the South Asian diaspora* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1995) 93–131

- Kloosteboer, W. *Involuntary Labour since the Abolition of Slavery* (Leiden: Brill, 1960)* HM 5500.H5
- Miles, R. *Capitalism and Unfree Labour* (London: Tavistock, 1987)* HM 5500.M4
- Mintz, S. 'Slavery and Forced Labour in Puerto Rico', in S. Mintz *Caribbean Transformations* (Chicago: Aldine Press, 1974) HC 7100.N4
- Parekh, Bhikhu 'Some reflections on the Hindu diaspora', *New Community*, 20 (4), 1994, 603–20
- Peach, Ceri 'Three phases of South Asian emigration' in Judith M. Brown and Rosemary Foot (eds) *Migration: The Asian experience* (New York: St. Martin's Press in association with St. Antony's College, Oxford, 1994) 38–55
- Plant, R. *Sugar and Modern Slavery* (London: Zed Books, 1987) HM 9730.R6
- Potts, Lydia *The World Labor Market*, 63–103
- Rodney, W. *A History of the Guyanese Working People* (London: Heinemann, 1981) HM 9730.R6
- Thiara, Ravi 'Indian indentured workers in Mauritius, Natal and Fiji' in Robin Cohen (ed.) *The Cambridge survey of world migration* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995) 63–68*
- Tinker, H.A *New System of Slavery: The Export of Indian Labour Overseas: 1830–1920* (London: Oxford University Press, 1974)* HM 1458.T4
- Tinker, H. *The Banyan Tree: Overseas Emigrants from India, Pakistan and Bangladesh* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1977) HC 2181.T4
- Vertovec, Steven (1995) 'Indian indentured migration to the Caribbean' in Robin Cohen (ed.) *The Cambridge survey of world migration*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 57–62*

WEEK 4: Forced labour in labour-repressive systems

The term 'labour-repressive systems/economies' is used by Barrington Moore in The Social Origins ... though it is not well developed. Subsequent authors have none the less seen it as a useful means of analysing societies with a high degree of state-direction of the labour force e.g. the Soviet Union, Nazi Germany. How was labour organised and mobilised in Nazi Germany and the Soviet Union?

Required Reading:

Cohen, R. (2008). *Global diasporas: An introduction*. Routledge.

Recommended Readings:

- Borkin, J. *The Crime and Punishment of IG Farben* (New York: Free Press, 1978)* D 804.G4
- Bracher, K. D. *The German Dictatorship* (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1978) (Background) DD 256.S.87
- Dallin, D. and B. E. Nicolaevsky *Forced Labour in the Soviet Union* (London: Hollis & Carter, 1948) HM 5531.D2
- Ferencz, A. *Less Than Slaves* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1979) DS 135.E83
- Firedrich, Carl J. and Z. K. Brzenzinski *Totalitarian Dictatorhsip and Autocracy* (New York: Frederick Praeger, 1961) 211–224
- Hamburger, L. *How Nazi Germany Mobilised Labour* (pamphlet HM 5523.H2)
- Homze, E. L. *Foreign Labor in Nazi Germany* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1967)* DD 256.5.H6

Hosking, G. *A History of the Soviet Union* (London: Fontana, 1985) (Background only) DK 266.H6
Moore, B. *Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy* (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1969)
(concept only: use index) D 208.M6
Solzhenitsyn, A. *The Gulag Archipelago 1918–1956* (London: Fontana, 1979) DK 268.S6
Speer, A. *The Slave State* (London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1981)* DD 256.S7
Swianiewicz, S. *Forced Labour and Economic Development* (London: 1965)* HM 5531 S9

WEEK 5: Labour migration: Europe 1945-70s

Were the large flows of migrants to Western Europe in the period 1945–75 cause or consequence of the boom years? Why were migrants so useful economically during this period? Why did legal labour migration stop so suddenly in the mid-1970s?

Required Reading:

Cohen, R. (2008). *Global diasporas: An introduction*. Routledge.

Recommended Readings:

Berger, J. with J. Mohr *A Seventh Man* (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1975) HM 1452.B3
Bohning, R. *The Migration of Workers in the United Kingdom and the European Community*
(London: Oxford University Press, 1971) HM 1452.1.B6
Castells, M. 'Immigrant Workers and Class Struggles in Advanced Capitalism: The Western European Experience', in Cohen, Gutkind and Brazier (eds) *Peasants and Proletarians* 1979
OR in *Politics and Society* 5 (1) 1975*
Castles, S. and G. Kosack *Immigrant Workers and Class Structure in Western Europe* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1985) HM 1452.C2
Castles S. and Miller *The Age of Migration* 46–93
Castles, S. *Here for Good; Western Europe's New Ethnic Minorities* (London: Pluto, 1984)* HC 2320.C2
Castles, S. 'The Guest-worker in Western Europe: An Obituary', *IMR* 20, Winter 1986, 761–778
Cohen, R. *The New Helots*. Chapter 4
Freeman, G. P. *Immigrant Labor and Racial Conflict in Industrial Societies* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1979) HC 2311.F7
Gorz, A. 'Immigrant Labour', *New Left Review* May/June 1970
Harris, N. 'The New Untouchables', *International Socialism* Vol. 2, 1980
Kindleberger, C. P. *Europe's Post-war Growth: the Role of Labor Supply* (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1967) HM 1320.K4
Miles, R. *Racism and Migrant Labour* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1982) HC 9720.M4
Phizacklea, A. *One Way Ticket: Migration and Female Labour* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1984)
Ward, A. 'European Capitalism's Reserve Army' *Monthly Review* 27 (6) November 1975, in SRC Box*

WEEK 6: Labour Migration: the US-Mexican Case

Between Mexico and the USA lies the Rio Grande, a easily-crossed river separating one of the richest from one of the poorest countries in the world. The flow of migrants across the border provides a politically sensitive and excellently documented case of international labour migration. How do we periodise and characterise this migration? What was the border industrialisation program? What was the bracero program?

Required Reading:

Cohen, R. (2008). *Global diasporas: An introduction*. Routledge.

Recommended Readings:

- Acuña, R. *Occupied America: The Chicano's Struggle Toward Liberation* (San Francisco: Canfield Press, 1972) E184.M5
- Baerresen, D. W. *The Border Industrialization Program of Mexico* (Lexington Mass: D.C. Heath and Co., 1971)* HV 1663.B2
- Bean, F. D. *Mexican and Central American Population: and US Immigration Policy* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1989) HC 2261.M3
- Bean, F. D, B. Edmondson and J. S. Passel *Undocumented Migration to the United States: IRCA and the Experience of the 1980s* (Santa Monica, CA and Washington, DC: Rand Corporation and the Urban Institute, 1990)* HC 2261.U6
- Briggs, V. M., W. Fogel and F. H. Smidt *The Chicano Worker* (University of Texas Press, 1977) HM 1456.1.B7
- Brown, P. G. and H. Shue (eds) *The Border that Joins: Mexican Migrants and US Responsibility* (Totowa, New Jersey: Rowman & Littlefield, 1983) HC2261.B6
- Cohen, Robin *The New Helots*, 43–72
- Corwin, A. F. (ed.) *Immigrants and Immigrants Perspectives on Mexican Labour Migration to the US* (New York: Greenwood Press, 1978) HM1456.I.C6
- Cross, H. E. *Across the Border: Rural Development in Mexico and Recent Migration to the United States*, (Berkeley, University of California, 1981)* HP 6311.C7
- Ehrlich, P. R. *The Golden Door: International Migration, Mexico and the US* (New York: Wideview Books, 1979) HC 2261.E4
- Fernandez, R. A. *The United States–Mexican Border: A Politico-Economic Profile* (Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press, 1977)* HK 618.F3
- Galarza, E. *Merchants of Labour: The Mexican-American Story* (Charlotte, NC: McNally & Lofting, 1964) HM1456.1.G6
- Galarza, E. *Mexican-Americans in the South-west Santa Barbara*: McNally & Lofting, 1970)* HC2361.G2
- Kiser, G. and M. Kiser *Mexican Workers in the US: Historical and Political Perspectives* (Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1979) Parts 1, 2 and 4 HM 1456.1.K4
- Levy, J. E. Cesar Chavez: *Autobiography of La Causa* (New York: W W Norton & co, 1975) HM 9611.85.C4
- McWilliams, C. *North from Mexico* (New York: Greenwood Press, 1968) HC 9761.2

- Portes, A. and R. Bach *Latin Journey: Cuban and Mexican Immigrants in the United States* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1985) HC 2261.P6
- Power, J. *Migrant Workers in Western Europe and the US* (Oxford: Pergamon, 1979) HM 1452.P6
- Seligson, M. A. *Maquiladoras and Migration Workers in the Mexico-United States Border Industrialisation Program* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1981)
- Sklair, L. et al. *Maquiladoras an Annotated Bibliography* (San Diego: Center for US-Mexican Studies, University of California, San Diego, 1988)
- Sklair, L *Assembling for Development: the Maquila Industry in Mexico and the US* (London: Unwin Hyman, 1989)*

WEEK 7: Oscillating Migrants Migrant Labour and the South African Mines

Two aspects of this topic will be considered. First we will examine the origins and mechanisms of labour recruitment to the mines. Why did the mines need that kind labour? Second, we will look at social control in the mining compounds.

Required Reading:

Cohen, R. (2008). *Global diasporas: An introduction*. Routledge.

Recommended Readings:

- Cohen, R. *The New Helots.*, 82–94, 200–219
- Crush, Jonathan et al *South Africa's Labor Empire: A History of Black Migrancy to the Gold Mines* (Boulder: Westview Press, 1991)*HM1456.C7
- Gordon, R. J. *Mines, Masters and Migrants* (Johannesburg: Ravan Press, 1977) HM 563.1.G6
- James, W. 'Class Conflict, Mine Hostels and the Reproduction of a Labour Force', in R. Cohen et al. *Repression and Resistance: Insider Accounts of Apartheid* (London: Hans Zell, 1990) 142–64* DT 763.R3
- James, W. *Our Precious Metal: African Workers in South Africa's Gold-mining Industry, 1970–90* (London: James Currey, 1992) HM 9563.31.J2
- Jeeves, Alan H. *Migrant Labour in South Africa's Mining Economy: The Struggle for the Gold Mines Labour Supply, 1890–1920* (Kingston, Ont: McGill-Queens University Press, 1985) HM 1455.6.J3
- Johnstone, I. *Class, Race and Gold* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1976) HC 9756.J6
- Labour, Capital and Society* Special Issue of this Journal Vol 25 (1)
- Legassick, M. and F. de Clercq 'Capitalism and Migrant Labour in Southern Africa: The Origin and Nature of the System', in S Marks and P Richardson (eds) *International Labour Migration Historical Perspectives* (London: Maurice Temple Smith, 1984) HM 1450.I6
- Levy, N. *The Foundation of the South African Cheap Labour System* (London: Routledge, 1982) Chapters 2, 4, 5, 6 tic 7 HM 9563.31.L3 (Lots of detail, don't get bogged down.)
- McNamara, J. K. 'Migration Routes to the Gold Mines and Compound Accommodation 1889–1912', *South African Labour Bulletin* 4 (3), 1978
- Moroney, S. 'The Development of the Compound as a Mechanism of Worker Control: 1900–1912', *South African Labour Bulletin* Vol. 4, 1978

- Turrell, R. V. *Capital and Labour on the Kimberly, Diamond Fields, 1871–90* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 19???) HM 9563.9.T8)
- Wilson, F. *Labour in the South African Gold Mines, 1911–1969* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1972) HM 9563.31.W4
- van Onselen, C. *Chibaro: African Mine Labour in Southern Rhodesia 1900–1933* (London: Pluto Press, 1976) (Rhodesia, not South Africa, but many analogies) HM 9543.31.V2
- Yudelman, D. *The Emergence of Modern South Africa: State, Capital and the Incorporation of Organised Labour on the South African Goldfields* (Westport, Conn.: 1983) HM 9563.31.Y8

WEEK 8: Illegal/Undocumented Migrants: the Case of the USA

The issue of ‘illegality’ raises the question of the legality/morality of the frontier and of US immigration law. Thus the expression ‘undocumented’. Whatever the Mexican migrants are called, their numbers, fate and effects in the labour market have occasioned graphic descriptions of their conditions, passionate advocacy of different policies and extensive scholarship to establish the facts behind the contending views. Can the US state police its borders? Do public opinion, economic interest and political will coincide or diverge?

Required Reading:

Cohen, R. (2008). *Global diasporas: An introduction*. Routledge.

Recommended Readings:

General and non-USA references

- Cornelius, Wayne A, Philip Martin and James F. Hollifield (eds) (1994) *Controlling immigration: a global perspective* Standford, CA: Stanford University Press
- Futo, Peter, *2003 year book on illegal migration: human smuggling and trafficking in central and eastern Europe* Vienna: International Centre for Migration Policy Development, 2004
- Hjarnø, Jan *Illegal immigrants and developments in employment in the labour markets of the EU* Aldershot, Hampshire: Ashgate, 2003
- Jordan, Bill and Franck Duvell *Irregular Migration: The Dilemmas of Transnational Mobility* Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2002

US references

- Bach, R. L. ‘Mexican Migration and the American State’ *IMR* 12, Winter 1978. 536–558
- Bean, F. D., B. Edmondson and J. S. Passel (eds) *Undocumented Migration to the US: ICRA and the Experience of the 1980s* (Washington: The Urban Institute Press, 1990)* HC 2261.U6
- Bean, F. D. et al. ‘Undocumented Mexican Immigrants and the Earnings of other Workers in the United States’, *Demography*, 25 (1) 1988, 35–52
- Bustamante, J. ‘Undocumented Migration from Mexico’ *IMR*, Vol 2, 1977, 147–49
- Bustamante, J. and G. Martinez ‘Undocumented Immigration from Mexico: Beyond Borders but within Systems’ *Journal of International Affairs*, 33, Fall/Winter, 1979, 265–84
- Calvita, Kitty *Inside the State: The Bracero Program, Illegal Immigrants and the INS* (London: Routledge, 1993)**

- Calvita, Kitty 'Mexican immigration to the USA: the contradictions of border control in Robin Cohen (ed) *The Cambridge Survey of World Migration* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995) 236–44
- Chavez, Leo R. *Shadowed Lives: Undocumented Immigrants in American Society* (New York: Harcourt, Brace Jovanovich, 1992) (on order)
- Dagodag, W. J. 'Illegal Mexican Immigration to California from Western Mexico', in R. C. Jones (ed.) *Patterns of Undocumented Migration: Mexico and the US* (Totowa, New Jersey: Rowman & Allanheld, 1984) HC 2163.P2
- Heer, David M. *Undocumented Mexicans in the United States* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991) (on order)
- Heer, D. M. and J. S. Passel 'Comparison of Two Different Methods for Computing the Number of Undocumented Mexican Adults in Los Angeles County' *IMR*, Vol. 21, Winter 1987, 1446–73
- Jenkins, C. 'Push/Pull in Illegal Migration to the US' *IMR*, Vol. 2, 1977
- Massey, D. S. 'Understanding Mexican Migration to the United States', *American Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 92, 1987, 1372–403
- Martin, Philip (1995) 'Proposition 187 in California', *IMR*, 29 (1), 255–64
- Passel J. S. 'Undocumented Migration', *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences*, No. 487, September 1986, 181–200
- Passel, J. S. and K. A. Woodrow 'Geographic Distribution of Undocumented Immigrants: Estimates of Undocumented Aliens Counted in the 1980 Census by State', *IMR*, Vol. 18, Fall 1984, 642–71
- Passel, J. S. and K. A. Woodrow 'Changes in the Undocumented Alien Population in the United States, 1979–1983', *IMR*, 21 (4) 1987, 1304–34
- Portes, A. and R. G. Rumbaut *Immigrant America* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1990) Chapter 7* HC 2361.P6
- Reichert, J. 'Patterns of US Migration from a Mexican Sending Community: A Comparison of Legal and Illegal Migrants', *IMR*, 13 (4) 1979
- Samora, J. *Los Mojados: The Wetback Story* (Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press, 1971)* HC 2261.S2
- Todaro, M. P. and L. Maruszko 'Illegal Migration and US Immigration Reform: A Conceptual Framework', *Population and Development Review* 13 (1) 1987, 101–14

WEEK 9 Global Care Workers

The notion of a 'global care chain' unites various forms of subordinated international female labour – in the health care sector (as nurses or auxiliaries), in the domestic sector and as sex workers. During this week we will explain the idea of a care chain and take various examples

Required Reading:

Cohen, R. (2008). *Global diasporas: An introduction*. Routledge.

Recommended Readings:

- Anderson, Brigitte (2000) *Doing the Dirty Work: The Global Politics of Domestic Labour* (London: Zed Books)
- Chang, Grace (2001) *Disposable domestics: immigrant women workers in the global economy* Boston: South End Press
- Gulati, Leela (1993) *In the absence of their men: The impact of male migration on women*, New Delhi: Sage HC 8781,G8 (comparative interest only)
- Hochschild, Arlie Russell (2000) 'Global care chains and emotional surplus value' in W. Hutton and A. Giddens (eds) *On the edge: living with global capitalism* London: Jonathan Cape
- Hochschild, Arlie Russell and Barbara Ehrenreich (2004) *Global women* Owl Books *
- Hondagneu-Sotelo, Pierette (2001) *Domestica: Immigrant workers cleaning and caring in the shadows of affluence* (Berkeley: University of California Press)
- Johnson, H. and H. Bernstein (eds) *Third World Lives of Struggle* (London: Heinemann, 1982) Part 3, 160–242 HF 1000.T4
- Kofman, E and R. Sales (1998) 'Migrant women and exclusion in Europe' *The European Journal of Women's Studies*, 5 (3-4). 381-89
- Legassick, M. and H. Wolpe 'The Bantustans and Capital Accumulation in SA', *Review of African Political Economy* No. 7, 1979
- Lutz, Hema (2002) 'At your service, madam! The globalization of domestic service' *Feminist Review*, 70, 89–103
- Magubane, B. 'The "Native Reserves" (Bantustans) and the Role of the Migrant Labour System in the Political Economy of South Africa', in H. Safa and B. du Toit (eds) *Migration and Development* HC 2000.I6
- Meillassoux, C. *Maidens, Meals and Money* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981)* HV 2200.M3
- Murray, C. *Families Divided: The Impact of Migrant Labour in Lesotho* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981)* HM 1556.M8
- Parrenas, R. S. (2001) *Servants of globalization: women, migration and domestic work* Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press
- Phizacklea, Annie and Sally Westwood (2000) *Transnationalism and the politics of belonging* London: Routledge
- Yeates, Nicola (2004) 'A dialogue with global care chain analysis: nurse migration in the Irish context' *Feminist Review* 77, 2004
- Yeates, Nicola (2004) 'Global care chains: critical reflections and lines of enquiry' *International Feminist Journal of Politics* (forthcoming)
- Young, K. et al. (eds) of *Marriage and the Market: Women's Subordination in an International Perspective* (London: CSE Books, 1981)* HC 8700.03

WEEK 10: Global Refugees: Origins and Dimensions

Historically, most refugees emanated from Europe, now the bulk come from Africa, Asia, the Middle East, Central America and the Caribbean. What options exist for resettlement or return and the prevention of mass displacements?

Required Reading:

Cohen, R. (2008). *Global diasporas: An introduction*. Routledge.

Recommended Readings:

- Beijer, G. 'The Political Refugee: 35 years later' *IMR* 15, Spring/Summer 1981, 26–34
- Bramwell, Anna C. *Refugees in the Age of Total War* (London: Allen Unwin 1988) HC2400.R3
- Goodwin Gill, G. S. *The Refugee in International Law* (Oxford: Clarendon Press) KC 205.G6
- Gordenker, L. *Refugees in International Politics* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1987) HC 2400.G6
- Gorman, Robert F. *Coping with Africa's Refugee Burden* (Dordrecht: UNITAR, 1987) HC 2448.5.G6
- Independent Commission on International Humanitarian Issues [ICHI] *Refugees: Dynamics of Displacement* (London: Zed Press, 1986)
- IMR*, special issue on Refugees Today, 15 (53/4) Spring/Summer 1981
- IMR*, special issue on International Factors in the Formation of Refugee Movements, 20 (2) Summer 1986*
- Kibreab, Gaim *African Refugees* (Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 1985) HC 2448.5.K4
- Kunz, E. F. 'The Refugee in Flight: Kinetic models and Forms of Displacement' *IMR*, 7 (2), Summer 1973, 125–46*
- Kunz, E. F. 'Exile and Resettlement: Refugee Theory' *IMR*, 15, Spring/Summer 1981, 42–51
- Loescher, G. D. and L Moynahan (eds) *Refugee and International Relations* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1989) HC 2400.R3
- Loescher, G. D. and J. A. Scanlan (eds) *The Global Refugee Problem: US and World Response*, special issue of *The Annals of the American Academy of Social and Political Sciences*, 467 (May 1983)
- Marrus, Michael R *The Unwanted: European Refugees in the Twentieth Century* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1985) HC 2420.M2
- Newland, K. *Refugees: The New International Politics of Displacement* (Worldwatch Paper No. 43, 1981) HC 2400.N3
- UNHCR (1993) *The State of the world's refugees* Harmondsworth: Penguin*
- UNHCR (1995) *The State of the world's refugees* Oxford: Oxford University Press (due out in Nov. 1995)*
- Zolberg, A. R. et al. *Escape from Violence: Conflict and the Refugee Crisis in the Developing World* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1989)** HC 2400.Z6

WEEK 11 Migrancy, Identity and transnationalism (Development week)

This topic will try to capture the fluid and complex cultural outcomes that result from migrancy. Migrants leave 'home', but with what consequence? They could abandon their roots consciously, lose them through gradual assimilation, or seek to reaffirm them. Sometimes this is a 'survival' or 'retention' of an old identity, but more often a new identity gets created in 'the diaspora'.

Required Reading:

Cohen, R. (2008). *Global diasporas: An introduction*. Routledge.

Recommended Readings:

- Abelmann, N. (1997) 'Women's class mobility and identities in South Korea: a gendered, transnational, narrative approach', *Journal of Asian Studies*, 56 (2)
- Bamyeh, M.A. (1993) 'Transnationalism', *Current sociology*, 41 (3), 1
- Basch, L et al (1994) *Nations unbound: transnational projects, postcolonial predicaments and deterritorialized nation states* Langhorne, PA: Gordon and Breach*
- Blanc, C.S., Basch, L. and Schiller, N.G. (1995) 'Transnationalism, nation-states, and culture', *Current anthropology*, 30 (4), 681*
- Chambers, Iain (1994) *Migrancy, culture, identity*, London: Routledge*
- Chuh, K. (1996) 'Transnationalism and its past', *Public culture*, 9 (1), 93*
- Cohen, Myron L. (1991) 'Being Chinese: the peripheralization of traditional identity', *Daedalus*, 20 (2), 113–35, Spring
- Cohen, Robin (1992) 'A diaspora of a diaspora? The case of the Caribbean', *Social Science Information*, 31 (1), 193–203
- Cohen, Robin (1997) *Global diasporas: an introduction* Chapter 7.
- Cohen, Robin *Frontiers of identity: the British and the others* London: Longman, Chapter 1
- Gilroy, Paul (1993) *The black Atlantic: Modernity and double consciousness*, London: Verso, 1993*
- Glick-Schiller, Nina, Linda Basch and Christina Blanc-Szanton (1992) 'Transnationalism: a new analytic framework for understanding migration', *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 645, 1-24*
- Hall, Stuart (1990) 'Cultural identity and diaspora' in Jonathan Rutherford (ed) *Identity: community, culture, difference*, London: Lawrence and Wishart*
- Hannerz, U. (1996) *Transnational connections: culture, people, places*, Routledge, London*
- Olwig, K.F. (1993) 'Defining the national in the transnational - cultural identity in the Afro-Caribbean diaspora', *Ethnos*, 58 (3-4)
- Papers from the web site <http://www.transcomm.ox.ac.uk>
- Philips, Caryl (1994) *Crossing the river*, London: Picador (fiction)
- Portes, Alejandro (19??) 'Transnational communities: their emergence and significance in the contemporary world-system' in R.P.Korzeniewicz and W.C.Smith (eds) *Latin America in the world economy**
- Rogers, R. (1986) 'The transnational nexus of migration', *Annals of the American Academy of political and social science*, 485, 34-50
- Rouse, R. (1995), 'Questions of identity. Personhood and collectivity in transnational migration to the United States', *Critique of anthropology*, 15 (4), 351-380
- Schiller, N.G., Basch, L., Szanton-Blanc, C. (1995), 'From immigrant to transmigrant: theorizing transnational migration', *Anthropological quarterly*, 68 (1), 48-63
- Shami, S. (1996) 'Transnationalism and refugee studies: rethinking forced migration and identity in the Middle East', *Journal of refugee studies*, 9 (1), 3
- Vertovec, Stephen and Robin Cohen (eds) *Migration, diasporas and transnationalism*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 1999. Readings in Part III (pp. 463-654)

WEEK 12 Diasporas: the comparative, historical and sociological study of Diasporas

How do you define, typologise and compare diasporas?

Required Reading:

Cohen, R. (2008). *Global diasporas: An introduction*. Routledge.

Recommended Readings:

Ages, Arnold (1973) *The diaspora dimension*, Hague: Martinus Nijhoff

Armstrong, John A. (1976) 'Mobilized and proletarian diasporas', *American Political Science Review*, 70 (2), 393-408

Brah, A. (1996). *Cartographies of diaspora*, London: Routledge {rather abstract/post-modernist}

Bruneau, M. (1994) 'Diaspora: space and theory' *Espace géographique*, 23 (1), 5-18

Chaliand, Gérard; Rageau, Jean-Pierre (1995) *The Penguin atlas of diasporas*, London: Viking Penguin*

Clifford, J. (1997) *Routes: travel and translation in the late twentieth century*. Harvard University Press

Clifford, James (1994) 'Diasporas' *Cultural Anthropology* 9 (3) 302-38*

Clifford, James (1994) 'Travelling Cultures' in L. Grossberg et al. *Cultural Studies* New York: Routledge, 96-116*

Cohen, R. (1996). 'Diasporas and the nation- state: from victims to challengers', *International Affairs*, 72 (3), 507-520

Cohen, Robin (1995) 'Rethinking Babylon: Iconoclastic Conceptions of the Diasporic Experience', *New Community*, 21 (1), 5-18

Cohen, Robin (1997) *Global diasporas: an introduction* London: UCL Press* (esp Chaps. 1)

Hall, S. (1994). 'Cultural identity and diaspora' in P. Williams and L. Chrisman (eds), *Colonial discourse and post-colonial theory*, New York: Columbia University Press {same article as Hall 1990}

Hannerz, Ulf (1996) *Transnational connections: culture, people, places*, London: Routledge

Kristeva, J. (1993) *Nations without nationalism*, Columbia: Columbia University Press

Lie, J. (1995) 'From international migration to transnational diaspora', *Contemporary Sociology*, 24 (4), 303-306

Mitchell, K. (1997) 'Different diasporas and the hype of hybridity', *Environment and Planning*, 15 (5), 509-532

Nandy, A. (1990) 'Dialogue and the diaspora', *Third Text*, 11, 99-108

Neuman, M. (1991) 'Utopia, dystopia, diaspora', *Journal of American planning association*, 57 (3), 344-7

Pinson, K.S. (1962) 'Diaspora', *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, 7, 320-321

Review of above by W. Safran 'Comparing diasporas' *Diaspora* 8 (3) 1999, 258-291*

Safran, W (1991) 'Diasporas in Modern Society: Myths of Homeland and Return' *Diaspora* 1 (1), 83-99*

Safran, W. (1991) 'Ethnicity and pluralism: comparative and theoretical perspectives', *Canadian Review of Studies in Nationalism*, 18 (1-2), 1-12

- heffer, G. (1986) 'A new field of study: modern diasporas in international politics' in Gabriel Sheffer (ed.), *Modern diasporas in international politics*, London: Croom Helm {this article and the book more generally is useful}*
- Tolyolan, Khachig (1996) 'Rethinking diaspora(s): stateless power in the transnational moment', *Diaspora*, 5 (1), 3-36
- Vertovec, S. (1997). 'Diaspora', in E. Cashmore (ed.), *Dictionary of Race and Ethnic Relations* London: Routledge

WEEK 13 The African 'victim diaspora'

Jews, Armenian, Africans (and, later, Irish and Palestinians) can be regarded as exemplary or probable candidates for the title of 'victim diasporas'. Using the African case we will look at how this affected their lives in the New World, their cultural and political attitudes their places of origin and destination and their involvement in return movements to Africa.

Required Reading:

Cohen, R. (2008). *Global diasporas: An introduction*. Routledge.

Recommended Readings:

- Bascom, William Russell (1992) *African folktales in the New World*, Bloomington: Indiana University Press
- Bascom, William Russell and Melville J. Herskovits (eds.) (1958) *Continuity and change in African cultures*, Chicago: Chicago University Press
- Bastide, Roger (1972) *African civilisations in the New World*, London: Christopher. Hurst
- Bonnett, Aubrey W. and C. Llewellyn Watson (eds.) (1990) *Emerging perspectives on the black diaspora*, Lanham, MD: University Press of America
- Cohen *Global diasporas* Chapter 2*
- Conniff, M. L. (1994) *Africans in the Americas: A history of the black diaspora*, New York: St Martin's Press
- Cromwell, Adelaide M. (ed.) (1987) *Dynamics of the African/Afro-American connection: From dependency to self-reliance*, Washington: Howard University Press
- Drachler, Jacob (ed.) (1975) *Black homeland, black diaspora: Cross currents of the African relationship*, Port Washington, NY: Kennikat Press
- Harris, Joseph E. (1982) *Global Dimensions of the African Diaspora*, Washington, DC: Howard University Press [DT 14.G5]**
- Harris, Joseph E. (1987) *Repatriates and refugees in a colonial society: the case of Kenya*, Washington, DC: Howard University Press
- Harris, Joseph E. (1971) *The African presence in Asia: Consequences of the east African slave trade*, Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press
- Henderson, J. P. and H. A. Reed (eds) *Studies in the African diaspora: a memorial to James R Hooker 1929-76* (Dover, Mass: The Majority Press, 1989)*
- Herskovits, M. J. (ed.) (1961) *The New World Negro: selected papers in Afro-America studies*, Bloomington: Indiana University Press

- Holloway, Joseph E. (1990) *Africanisms in American culture*, Bloomington: Indiana University Press
- Hooks, Rosie Lee (ed.) (1986) *Black people and their culture: selected writings from the African diaspora*, Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institute
- Irwin, Graham W. (ed.) (1977) *Africans abroad: a documentary history of the black diaspora in Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean during the age of slavery*, New York: Colombia University Press
- Killingray, David (ed.) (1992) *Africans in Britain*, London: Frank Cass
- Kilson, M. (ed.) (1971) *Apropos of Africa: Afro-American leaders and the romance of Africa*, Garden City, NY: Ander Books
- Kilson, Martin L. and Robert I. Rotberg (eds.) (1976) *The African diaspora: Interpretative essays*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press*
- Lemelle, S. J. et al. (1994) *Imagining home: class, culture and nationalism in the African diaspora*, London: Verso*
- Magubane, B.M (1978) *The Ties that Bind: African-American consciousness of Africa*, Trenton: Africa World Press
- Nascimento, A. D. et al. (1992) *Africans in Brazil: A pan African perspective*, Trenton, N.J.: Africa World Press
- Pieterse, Jan Nerderveen (1995) *White on black: Images of Africa and blacks in western popular culture*, New Haven: Yale University Press
- Segal, Ronald (1995) *The black diaspora* London: Faber*
- Shepperson, G. (1968) 'The African abroad or the African diaspora', in T. O Ranger (ed.) *Emerging themes in African history*, Nairobi: East Africa Publishing House
- Sorenson, J. (1992) 'Essence and contingency in the construction of nationhood: transformations of identity in Ethiopia and its diasporas', *Diasporas*, 2 (2) 202-230
- Steady, F. C. (ed.) (1981) *The black woman cross-culturally: An overview*, Cambridge, Mass.: Schenkman Publishing Company
- Terborg-Penn, Rosalyn et al.(eds.) (1987) *Women in Africa and the African diaspora*, Washington DC: Howard University Press
- Thompson, Vincent Bakpetu (1988) *The making of the African diaspora in the Americas 1441–1900*, Harlow: Longman
- Uya, Okon Edet (1992) *African diaspora and the black experience in New World slavery*, New Rochelle, NY: Third Press Publishers (rev. ed)
- Williams, Lorraine A. (ed.) (1977) *Africa and the Afro-American experience: eight essays*, Washington: Howard University Press
- Williams, Vernon J. (1989) *From a caste to a minority: changing attitudes of American sociologists toward Afro–Americans, 1896–1945*, New York: Greenwood Press
- Wintz, Cory D. (1988) *Black culture and the Harlem Renaissance*, Houston, TX: Rice University Press

WEEK 14 The British 'imperial diaspora' (Media Week)

Can one describe the British and their descendants abroad as 'a diaspora'? What problems arise in so doing? . What are the major components of the British population abroad in terms of the motives for leaving?

Required Reading:

Cohen, R. (2008). *Global diasporas: An introduction*. Routledge.

Recommended Readings:

Anon (1982) *The diaspora of the British*, London: Institute of Commonwealth Studies Collected Seminar Papers

Bailyn, B (1987) *The peopling of British North America: An Introduction* London: IB Tauris

Baines, D. E (1985) *Migration in a Mature Economy: Emigration and Internal Migration in England and Wales, 1861–1900* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985

Bancroft, H. H. (1891) *Chronicles of the builders of the commonwealth*, San Francisco, CA: History Company

Bastin, J. (1965) *The British in west Sumatra, 1685-1825*, Kuala Lumpur: University of Malay Press

Bean, P and J Melville (1989) *Lost Children of the Empire* London: Unwin Hyman

Beaverstock, J.V. (1996b). 'Re-visiting high-waged labour market demand in global cities: British professional and managerial workers in New York City', *IJURR*, 20, 422-445

Buller, H. and Hoggart, K. (1994) *International counterurbanization: British migrants in rural France*, Aldershot: Avebury

Carrothers, W. A. (1929) *Emigration from the British Isles* London: King

Chapman, M. (1992a) *The Celts - the construction of a myth*, London: Macmillan

Cohen, Robin (1997) *Global diasporas: an introduction*, 66-81*

Constantine, S. (ed.) (1990) *Emigrants and Empire*

Constantine, Stephen (1990) (ed) *Emigrants and empire: British settlement in the dominions between the wars* (Manchester: Manchester University Press

Ekirch, A. R. (1987) *Bound for America: The Transportation of British Convicts to the Colonies 1718–1755*, (Oxford: Clarendon Press)

Hall, C. (1995) 'Imperial man: Edward Eyre in Australasia and the West Indies 1833-65' in Bill Schwarz (ed.) *The expansion of England: essays in the cultural history of race and ethnicity*, Routledge

Hammeton, A. James (1979) *Emigrant Gentlewomen: Genteel Poverty and Female Emigration, 1830–1914*, (London Croom Helm) HC 2111 H2

Isaac, J (1954) *British post-war migration* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1954

Kotkin, Joel (1992) *Tribes: How Race, Religion and Identity Determine Success in the New Global Economy* (New York: Random House) Chapter 3*

Marriott, Sir John A. R. (1927) *Empire settlement*, London: Oxford University Press*

Masiel, Albert (1955) 'The Scottish-Americans', *Reader's Digest*, London: Sept.

McCleary, G. F (1965) *Peopling the British Commonwealth* London: Faber and Faber

- McGaffrey, L. J. *The Irish Diaspora in America* Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1976
- Mulhall, M. (1878) *The English in South America*, Buenos Aires: Standard office, E.Stanford
- Plant, G. F (1951) *Oversea Settlement: Migration from the United Kingdom to the Dominions*, Oxford: Oxford University Press
- Pooley, Colin G and Ian G. Whyte (1991) *Migrants, Emigrants and Immigrants* London: Routledge* 1–83 HC 2011 M4 {A no. of useful essays in this}
- Richards, Eric (1993) 'How did poor people emigrate from the British Isles to Australia in the nineteenth century?', *Journal of British Studies*, 32 (3), 250–79 (SRC box)*
- Seeley, Sir John (1895) *The expansion of England*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Shaw, A. G. L.(1966) *Convicts and the colonies* London: Faber & Faber
- Shepperson, W. S. (1957) *British emigration to North America: Projects and opinions in the early Victorian period*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell
- Swaissland, C. (1993) *Servants and gentlewomen to the golden land: the emigration of single women from Britain to southern Africa, 1820-1939*, Oxford: Berg
- Swaissland, Cecille (1993) 'Female Migration and Social Mobility: British female domestic servants to South Africa, 1860–1914' in Gina Buijs (ed) *Migrant Women: Crossing Boundaries and changing identities*, Oxford: Berg, 161–178
- Tinker, Hugh (1995) 'The British colonies of settlement' in R. Cohen (ed.) *The Cambridge Survey of World Migration*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press*
- Trollope, J (1988) *Britannia's Daughters: Women of the British Empire* London: Cresset
- Wagner, Gillian (1982) *Children of the Empire* London: Weidenfeld and Nicholson
- Warnes, A.M. and Patterson, G. (1998) 'British retirees in Malta: components of the cross-national relationship', *International Journal of Population Geography*, 4(2)

WEEK 15 East-West migration and the creation of a new Russian diaspora (Final Term)

Fears of 'East–West' migration replacing 'South–North' migration have led to highly restrictive measures along the eastern frontiers western Europe. Are these fears realistic or exaggerated? At the same time the collapse of the Russian empire has left 'stranded Russian minorities' in various part of the former USSR and its satellite countries. Do this constitute a diaspora?

Required Reading:

Cohen, R. (2008). *Global diasporas: An introduction*. Routledge.

Recommended Readings:

- Ardittis, S. (ed) (1992) *The politics of East–West Migration*, London: Macmillan
- Basok, Tanya and Alexander Benifand 'Soviet Jewish emigration' in Robin Cohen (ed) *The Cambridge survey of world migration*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 502–6
- Bensidonn, S. (1990) 'The Russian diaspora in the world 1919–1939', *Revue Historique*, 57 (6), 407–11 (in French)
- Brym, R (1992) 'The emigration potential of Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Lithuania, Poland and Russia: Recent survey results; *International Sociology*, 7 (?) 387–395

- Campbell, D. (1998) *National deconstruction: violence, identity and justice in Bosnia*, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press
- Chinn, J. and Kaiser, R. (1996) *Russians as the new minority: ethnicity and nationalism in the Soviet successor states*, Boulder, CO: Westview Press Boulder
- Chinyaeva, Elena (1995) 'Russian emigres: Czechoslovak refugee policy and the development of the international refugee regime between the two world wars', *Journal of Refugee Studies*, 8 (2), 142-62
- Cohen, R. (1991) 'East-West Migration in the Global Context', *New Community*, 18 (1), October 1991, 9-26
- Council of Europe *People on the Move: New Migration Flows in Europe* Strasbourg: Council of Europe Press, 1992* HC 2020.P3
- Durovic, Lubomir (1983) *Lingua in diaspora: studies in the language of the second generation of Yugoslav immigrant children in Sweden*, Lund: Slaviska Institutionen vid Lunds Universitet
- Gray, V. (1996) 'Beyond Bosnia: etho-national diasporas and security in Europe', *Contemporary Security Policy*, 17 (1), 146-173
- Fassman, Heinz and Rainer Munz (1995) 'East-West migration, 1945-1992' in Robin Cohen (ed) *The Cambridge survey of world migration*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 470-80*
- Fassman, Heinz and Rainer Munz (eds) (1994) *European Migration in the late twentieth century: Historical patterns, actual trends and social implications*, Aldershot: Gower* (six chapters in part 3)
- Heitman, S 'Soviet Emigration since 1985' *Nationalities Papers* 22 (1) 1994, 247-61
- Heitman, S. 'Soviet Emigration in 1990: A new "Fourth Wave"', *Innovation (Vienna)* 4 (3/4) 1991. 1-15
- International Migration Review* Vol 26 (2) Summer 1992 Special Double Issue on The New Europe and International Migration (N.B. Over 20 key articles and documents in this issue)
- King, Russell (ed) *Mass Migration in Europe: the Legacy and the Future* (London: Bellhaven Press, 1993)
- Kolstø, Pål (1993) 'The new Russian diaspora: minority protection in the Soviet successor states', *Journal of Peace Research*, 30 (2)
- Kolstø, Pål (1995). *Russians in the former Soviet republics*, London: Hurst
- Kolstø, Pål (1996) 'The new Russian diaspora - an identity of its own? Possible identity trajectories for Russians in the former Soviet Republics', *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 19 (3), 609-639
- Laitin, D.D. (1995) 'Identity in formation: the Russian speaking nationality in the post-Soviet diaspora', *Archives Européennes de Sociologie*, 36 (2), 281-316
- Layard, Richard et al (1992) *East-West migration: The alternatives* Cambridge, MA: MIT Press HC2130.E2
- Lutz, W. (Ed.) *Future Demographic Trends in Europe and North America* (London: Academic Press, 1991) (on order)
- Markowitz, F. (1996) 'Living in Limbo - Bosnian Muslim refugees in Israel', *Human Organisation*, 55 (2), 127-132
- Melvin, N. (1994) 'Forging the new Russian nation: Russian foreign policy and the Russian-speaking communities of the former USSR', *Chatham House Discussion Paper*, 50, London: Royal Institute of International Affairs

- Melvin, N. (1998) 'Elites of North Eastern Kazakstan in a new geo-political context, 1989-93' in Richard Sakwa (ed.) *Regional issues in post-Soviet states*, London: Macmillan
- Melvin, N. (1998) 'Russians: diaspora and the end of Empire' in Neil J. Melvin (ed.), *Nations abroad: diaspora and national identity in the former Soviet Union*, Boulder, CO: Westview
- Morokvasic, Mirjana and Anne de Tinguey (1993) 'Between East and West: A New Migratory Space' in Hedwig Rudolph and Mirjana Morokvasic (eds) *Bridging States and Markets: International Migration in the Early 1990s*, Berlin: Ed. Sigma, 245–264 HC2000.B7
- Peachy, Paul (1994) 'Reflections from rolling ridge: in the post-Soviet era - Christendom or diaspora?', *Religion in Eastern Europe*, 14 (2)
- Pilkington, Hilary (1998) *Migration, displacement and identity in post-Soviet Russia* London: Routledge*
- Polykov, Alexei and Igor Ushkalov 'Migrations in socialist and post-socialist Russia' in Robin Cohen (ed) *The Cambridge survey of world migration*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 490–495
- Reczynska, A. (1996) 'The picture of the emigration and Polish communities abroad as propagated by the Polish People's Republic', *Przegald Pologijny*, 22 (1), 61-74
- Rudolph, Hedwig and Sabine Hüber (1995) 'Repatriates–Guest Workers–Immigrants: Legacies and challenges for German politics', in Hedwig Rudolph and Mirjana Morokvasic (eds) *Bridging States and Markets: International Migration in the Early 1990s*, Berlin: Ed. Sigma, 265–289 HC2000.B7
- Schierup, C-U. (1995) 'Former Yugoslavia: long waves of international migration', in R Cohen (ed.) *The Cambridge surevey of world migration*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 285-88
- Shlapentokh, V., Sendich, M., Payin, E., and Melvin, N. (1995) 'The new Russian diaspora: Russian minorities in the former Soviet republics', *World Today*, 51 (11), 224-225
- Shlapentokh, V. et al. (eds.) (1994) *The New Russian diaspora: Russian minorities in the former Soviet republics*, Armonk, New York: M.E. Sharpe
- Smith, G. (1994) *The Baltic states: the national self-determination of Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania*, London: Macmillan
- Smith, G. (1998) 'Homelands recodified. Post-Colonialism and the Russian Diaspora in the Post-Soviet States' in D. Greogory and D. Clayton (eds) *Colonialism, post-colonialism and the production of citizenship*, Oxford: Blackwell
- Smith, G. and Andrew Wilson (1997) 'Rethinking the post-Soviet Russian diaspora: the potential for political mobilisation in Eastern Ukraine and North-East Estonia', *Europe-Asia Studies*, 49 (5), 845-864
- Smith, G. et al (1998) *Nation-building in the Post-Soviet Borderlands*, Cambridge: CUP
- Sword, K. Davies, N. and Ciechanowski, J. (1989) *The formation of the Polish community in Britain, 1939-1950*, London: University of London
- Szulc, T (1993?) 'The Great Soviet Exodus' *National Geographic* 181 (2), 40-65
- Widgren, Jonas (1994) 'Trends in current East–West migration and the need for new policies' *Innovation: The European Journal of Social Sciences*, 7 (2) 1994, 111–116
- Williams, G. H (ed.) (1980) *The Polish brethen: documentation of the history and thought of Unitarianism in the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth and in the diaspora, 1601-1685*, Missoula, MT: Scholars Press

- Wixman, Ron (1993) 'The middle Volga: ethnic archipelago in a Russian sea' in Ian Bremmer and Ray Taras (eds) *Nations and politics in the Soviet successor states*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Zevelev, I. and Lapidus, G. W. (1996) 'Russia and the Russian diasporas', *Post-Soviet Affairs*, 12 (3)

The Overseas Chinese

The biggest and most diverse group by far, so only a few aspects of the overseas Chinese will be covered. If you have difficulty with the main reading, pick two destination countries and compare and contrast the Chinese communities in those countries (a lot of choice below)

Required Reading:

Cohen, R. (2008). *Global diasporas: An introduction*. Routledge.

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The Caribbean Diaspora in Europe and North America

What are the dynamics of Anglophone Caribbean migration? What is the fate and fortune of Caribbean people in Europe and the USA? Do they constitute a 'diaspora of a diaspora'?

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Diasporas, Entrepreneurship and Globalisation

Five aspects of globalisation will be considered here (a) A world economy with quicker and denser transactions between its sub-sectors due to better communications, cheaper transport and the effects of liberal trade and capital-flow policies; (b) Forms of international migration that emphasise contractual relationships, intermittent stays abroad and sojourning (c) A new notion of space with an accelerated 'space-time compression' speeding up the linkages between global cities and spaces and, by contrast, relatively slowing down links to the hinterlands of the world economy (d) A deterritorialization of social identity challenging the hegemonizing nation-states' claim to make an exclusive citizenship and (e) The growth of forms of immigrant entrepreneurship that 'take advantage of' globalisation.

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