

Library Bulletin

A monthly publication of LRC

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Selected Article

Rethinking education for a knowledge-based society by Shabnam Baloch

Sunday, October 07, 2012

The real challenge now is to reform, create and develop educational systems and policies aiming at preparing an individual to work in a borderless economy.

Educational values, beliefs, approaches, philosophies and practices are undergoing constant changes under the effects of globalisation. The very objective of education has been development of the whole individual. The bare minimum level to attain this objective in the past agrarian-based society was to obtain basic or primary education and it was up to secondary education in the not very old industrial society. In the present borderless information-based society, education needs to make an individual able to accumulate the capacity to respond to the additional demands of this society of a globalised world today. It is not enough to enhance merely the capability of reading, writing and doing arithmetic; in the rapidly globalised world, there is a drastic need to revisit and re-conceptualise educational outcomes.

Education in today's world needs to raise a deeper understanding and sensitivity towards the environment, peace, cultural and social diversities, increased competitiveness, the need of reconsidering and revising gender roles and many of the other things crucial to be responded to today in a very sagacious way. Education prepares the individual to connect and live in harmony with the environment around him since globalisation has changed the size, nature, quality and dynamics of that environment.

In today's knowledge-based society, education essentially plays a key role in defining the future direction and status of any nation. Developed countries are mainly distinguished by their education systems, practices, and best educational institutions, especially higher education. The role of universities is of so much significance in the development of societies that the experts comment, "It enables a society to maintain an independent understanding of itself and its worlds." 'Of itself and its worlds' is inclusive of the full range of the natural, human and social worlds as objects of understanding. Institutions of higher education should also aim at inspiring and enabling individuals to develop their capabilities at the highest levels. Not only that but also the ability to use that knowledge, understanding and a higher set of skills in the Best interests of the country's economy must be enhanced.

In knowledge-based societies, the focus of education is always on individual needs and on the needs of society as a whole, and on the future needs and dynamics of society. However, the aim of education should also be focusing on best utilising the indigenous knowledge, practices and wisdom deeply rooted in society. That knowledge can be updated in the response to the modern society of today's world but its actual wisdom and originality should also be reflected in some other ways to make it unique and original in the otherwise globalised version of

education. This is not easy as it requires a deeper understanding of societal values, culture and educational philosophies.

It is in fact a major challenge to realise the full potential of society by providing the best education system integrated with indigenous wisdom, knowledge and practices with the globalised version of the same. It does not only require tremendous intellectual work but also a deeper commitment as well in order to materialise this vision of education in the changing world of today.

Another important factor to consider is to mobilise and convince the masses to understand and realise the fact that we need to transform our traditional and conventional society into a knowledge-based society in order to sustain well in future. It is a very important though difficult job, for many still view this as a westernisation of society. Expanding the capacities of governments, experts, civil society and communities through policy advice, developing training material and conducting training workshops, international conferences and information sharing is of utmost importance to meet the current requirements of education. It is also crucial to develop new standards of learning outcomes and their relevance to today's knowledge-based society. Space for the testing of new ideas and innovations should always be welcomed, with enough space for this in order to avoid stagnation of the system. It must have the potential to be dynamic and have the capacity to adopt emerging traits by coping with the rapid changes in the global scenario effectively. The real challenge now, therefore, is to reform, create and develop educational systems and policies aiming at preparing an individual to work in a borderless economy and live in a global society, and also preserving and best utilising the indigenous knowledge and societal wisdom. In other words, we need to revitalise our education system to create citizens who can better relate themselves to a global scenario. Considering the increased economic globalisation and restructuring in the political systems of the world and the growing requirements of knowledge and information, it is inevitable that the education system needs to be changed at all levels, i.e. In terms of structure, function, curriculum and approach.

Educational planners and policy makers must think seriously about the cost and consequences of not updating the education system as per today's job market requirements and creating a workforce whose majority may be unable to compete according to the global competitiveness indicators.

The state should realise and commit that it must give all its citizens the tools to succeed and provide leadership in the new global environment. Updating the education system and policies as per the requirement of future society in a globalised world is the only way to sustain in this Highly competitive knowledge-based society.

Although this is not an easy task in a country where access to even basic education is a big challenge and where millions are deprived of basic necessities of life, but as the old English Saying goes where there is a will, there is away.

The writer is the Provincial Manager at the Strengthening Participatory Organisation (SPO), Sindh.

Courtesy to Daily Time

Current Contents of CAD

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4. Ahmad Fraz Khan. (2012 October 22). Increasing risks to food security. *Dawn*, p. III.

Livestock:

1. Fish exports on the increase Report. (2012 October 01). *Dawn*, p. III.
5. Ahmad Fraz Khan. (2012 October 01). Quarantine lapses a setback to meat exports. *Dawn*, p. III.
6. Multi-billion trade in sacrificial animals Report. (2012 October 08). *Dawn*, p. III.

Banking and Finance:

Banking:

7. Rauf Nizamani. (2012 October 08). Credit shrinks, bad debts up. *Dawn*, p. IV.

Corporate Law and Regularity Bodies:

8. Khurram Zafar. (2012 October 10). Promoting IT entrepreneurship in Punjab. *Daily Times*, p. A6.
9. Khurram Husain. (2012 October 11). Bipolar banking at SBP. *Dawn*, p. 7.
10. Faisal Bari. (2012 October 26). Effective regulation. *Dawn*, p. 7.

Economy:

Economic Budget:

11. Shaista Alam and Muhammad Sabihuddin Butt. (2012 October 01). Impact analysis of budget

2012-13 on trade/external sector. *Business Recorder*, p. 18.

12. Ashfaq H Khan. (2012 October 02). The budget debacle. *The News*, p. 6.
13. Iffat Ara. (2012 October 03). Sindh budget: myth and reality. *Business Recorder*, p. 20.

Economic Planning:

14. Nasir Jamal. (2012 October 01). Punjab's uneven social progress. *Dawn*, p. VI.
15. Shujaiddin Qureshi. (2012 October 21). The cost of political gains. *The News*, p. IV.

Economic Conditions:

14. Mohiuddin Aazim. (2012 October 01). Economy struggling. *Dawn*, p. I.
16. Sakib Sherani. (2012 October 05). Pushing on a string. *Dawn*, p. 6.
17. Jamil Nasir. (2012 October 06). At the altar of IMF. *Dawn*, p. 6.
18. Ali Raza. (2012 October 07). Pakistan economy under global downturn: government's perspective. *Dawn*, p. 16.
19. Khaleeq Kiani. (2012 October 08). Economy in political transition. *Dawn*, p. vi.
20. Ashfak Bokhari. (2012 October 08). Investment treaties losing luster. *Dawn*, p. vi.
21. Anjum Ibrahim. (2012 October 08). The IMF agenda. *Business Recorder*, p. 18.
22. Zafar Azeem. (2012 October 11). Tax evasion, money laundering and corruption: An evolving grand alignment. *Business Recorder*, p. 20.
23. Ishrat Husain. (2012 October 14). Sustainable development: Impact of privatisation –I. *Business Recorder*, p. 20.
24. Ishrat Husain. (2012 October 15). Sustainable development: Impact of privatisation –II. *Business Recorder*, p. 16.

Socio Economic Development:

25. Karamat Ali and Muhammad Ali Shah. (2012 October 21). Demand for agrarian restructuring A Ercelan. *The News*, p. III.
26. Abid Qaiyum Suleri. (2012 October 21). Food for thought. *The News*, p. III.
27. Shamim Ahmad. (2012 October 22). How to reduce poverty. *Dawn*, p. IV.
28. Tahir Ali. (2012 October 27). The poverty challenge. *The News*, p. II.

Trade:

29. Mubarak Zeb Khan. (2012 October 08). Revisiting export subsidy policy. *Dawn*, p. VI.

Labor & Related:

30. Afshan Subohi. (2012 October 01). Spotlight on social compliance. *Dawn*, p. I.

Taxation & Zakat:

31. Huzaima Bukhari and Ikramul Haq. (2012 October 12). Analysis of FBR's Year Book 2011-12: Indirect taxation. *Business Recorder*, p. 20.
32. M. Iqbal Patel. (2012 October 22). Incentives for tax evaders. *Dawn*, p. V.

Education:

33. Shabnam Baloch. (2012 October 07). Rethinking education for a knowledge-based society. *Daily Times*, p. A7.
34. Zubeida Mustafa. (2012 October 24). Librarians as teachers. *Dawn*, p. 6.
35. Inayatullah. (2012 October 27). Pakistan and EFA global report. *The Nation*, p. 7.
36. Irfan Mufti. (2012 October 27). The ABC of primary education. *The News*, p. I.
37. Gulbaz Ali Khan. (2012 October 27). Being accountable. *The News*, p. II.
38. Noman Ahmed. (2012 October 27). At the higher level. *The News*, p. III.

Energy and Power:**Energy:**

39. Hussain Ahmad Siddiqui. (2012 October 01). Conversion to coal-fired power generation. *Dawn*, p. III.
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41. Raza Khan. (2012 October 08). Mind the minerals Minerals. *The News*, p. I.
42. Alauddin Masood. (2012 October 14). Dead deposits. *The News*, p. III.

SME's:

43. Ashfak Bokhari. (2012 October 01). Growing informal economy. *Dawn*, p. VI.
44. Tahir Ali. (2012 October 22). Tobacco pricing process initiated. *Dawn*, p. III.

Transportation and Communication:

45. Faisal Bari. (2012 October 12). Cartels in telecom sector. *Dawn*, p. 7.

Ideology:

46. Asghar Ali. (2012 October 05). Freedom of expression. *Dawn*, p. 6.
47. Saleem Ahmed. (2012 October 12). Sharia: the way forward. *Dawn*, p. 6.

International Relations:

48. Mohammad Taqi. (2012 October 04). Shooting down drones with academic guns? — I. *Daily Times*, p. A6.
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51. A.G Noorani. (2012 October 13). Kashmiri input is missing. *Dawn*, p. 7.
52. Shahzad Chaudhry. (2012 October 09). How Israel impacts US politics. *The News*, p. 6.
53. Aijaz Zaka Syed. (2012 October 12). Election season in the US. *The News*, p. 7.
54. Farrukh Saleem. (2012 October 14). Drones. *The News*, p. 6.
55. Musa Khan Jalalzai. (2012 October 16). Afghanistan: 34 provinces and 102 governors. *Daily Times*, p. A6.
56. Ikram Sehgal. (2012 October 18). US presidential stakes. *The News*, p. 6.

Judiciary and Government:

57. Syed Saadat. (2012 October 02). The road not taken. *Dawn*, p. 6.
58. I.A Rehman. (2012 October 11). Only by the constitution. *Dawn*, p. 6.
59. Faisal Siddiqi. (2012 October 15). Why is the SC so powerful?. *Dawn*, p. 7.

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Child and Youth:

60. Bina Shah. (2012 October 01). More complex than education. *Dawn*, p. 7.
61. Hina Hafeezullah Ishaq. (2012 October 12). Prisoners of their childhood. *Daily Times*, p. A7.
62. Arshad Mahmood. (2012 October 27). It's a hard life. *The News*, p. I.

Gender and Women:

63. Zubeida Mustafa. (2012 October 03). Violence in the home. *Dawn*, p. 6.
64. Shada Islam. (2012 October 13). Concerns of the girl child. *Dawn*, p. 6.

65. Mohammad Javed Pasha . (2012 October 14). Doing more for less. *The News*, p. II.
66. Arif Azad. (2012 October 14). The missing half. *Dawn*, p. 6.
67. Aoun Sahi. (2012 October 21). Gender disparities. *The News*, p. II.

Media:

68. Syed Kamran Hashmi. (2012 October 05). Comedy programmes sans humour. *Daily Times*, p. A6.
69. A.G Noorani. (2012 October 20). Courts and the media. *Dawn*, p. 7.

Society & Culture:

70. Mohammad Hussain Khan. (2012 October 12). Not prepared to cope. *Dawn*, p. 7.
71. S. Akbar Zaidi. (2012 October 15). Lahore's domination. *Dawn*, p. 7.
72. Maleeha Lodhi. (2012 October 23). Demographic dividend or disaster?. *The News*, p. 7.

Politics:

73. Anjum Ibrahim. (2012 October 01). Mengal's six points. *Business Recorder*, p. 18.
74. Karamat Ali and BM Kutty. (2012 October 01). Next general elections — some prerequisites — I. *Daily Times*, p. A6.
75. Karamat Ali and BM Kutty. (2012 October 02). Next general elections — some prerequisites — II. *Daily Times*, p. A7.
76. Maleeha Lodhi. (2012 October 02). Election scenario and economic risk. *The News*, p. 7.
77. Harris Khalique. (2012 October 10). Our tribal areas. *The News*, p. 7.
78. Naeem Sadiq. (2012 October 11). What is an error-free voters' list?. *The News*, p. 6.
79. Azizullah Khan. (2012 October 16). Should we talk to the Taliban or not?. *Daily Times*, p. A6.
80. Ayaz Amir. (2012 October 19). Monuments to confusion. *The News*, p. 6.
81. Aqil Shah. (2012 October 23). Apologia for Taliban 101. *Dawn*, p. 6.

Local Government:

82. Riaz Khan. (2012 October 10). The SPLGO. *The News*, p. 6.
83. Imdad Soomro. (2012 October 10). Hasty act?. *The News*, p. II.

General:

84. Atta-ur-Rahman. (2012 October 06). The world of innovation. *The News*, p. 6.
85. Qaisar Rashid. (2012 October 10). Pakistan and the problem of nation building. *Daily Times*, p. A6.
86. Zubair Faisal Abbas. (2012 October 14). The race for rights. *The News*, p. III.

New Books Added

Architecture:

1. Time-saver standards for building materials & systems: design criteria and selection data / edited by Watson, Donald
New Delhi: Tata McGraw-Hill Education
R 691 TIM-
2. Time-saver standards for building types, 4th ed. / by De Chiara and Crosbie
Boston: McGraw-Hill
R 721.0218 TIM-
3. Building construction: principles, materials, and systems, 2nd ed. / by Mehta, Scarborough and Armpriest
Boston: Pearson
R 690 MEH-B

Arbitration:

4. Research and practice in international commercial arbitration: sources and strategies / by Strong
New York: Oxford University Press, c2009
741. 68 STR- R
5. The principles and practice of international commercial arbitration, 2nd Ed. / by Moses
New York: Cambridge University Press, c2012
341. 552 MOS- P
6. Redfern and hunter on international arbitration, 5th Ed. / by Blackaby, [et .al].
New York: Oxford University Press, c2009
343. 087 BLA- R

Corporate Governance:

7. Corporate governance: principles, policies, and practices / by Tricker
New York: Oxford University Press, c2009
658. 42 TRI- C
8. Corporate governance: law, theory and policy / Edited by Joo
Durham: Carolina Academic Press, c2004
346. 730664 COR-
9. Corporate governance, 4th Ed. / by Monks & Minow
Hoboken: John Wiley & Sons, c2008
658. 4 MON- C

Law and Policy:

10. The law and policy of the world trade organization: text, cases and materials / by Bossche
New York: Cambridge University Press, c2005
343. 087 BOS- L
11. The World Trade organization: law, practice, and policy, 2nd Ed. / by Matsushit, Schoenbaum & Mavroidis
New York: Oxford University Press, c2006
341. 754 MAT- W

10. The law and policy of the world trade organization: text, cases and materials / by Bossche
New York: Cambridge University Press, c2005
343. 087 BOS- L
11. The World Trade organization: law, practice, and policy, 2nd Ed. / by Matsushit,
Schoenbaum & Mavroidis
New York: Oxford University Press, c2006
341. 754 MAT- W
12. Essentials of health policy and law / by Teitelbaum & Wilensky
London: Jones and Bartlett Publishers, c2007
362. 10973 TEI- E
13. Sheldon's practice and law of banking / by Drover & Bosley
London: Macdonald and Evans, c1972
346. 42082 SHE- S
14. The law and business of international project finance, 3rd Ed. / by Hoffman
New York: Cambridge University Press, c2008
624. 0681 HOF- L
15. The oxford handbook of international trade law / Edited by Bethlehem, [et al.]
New York: Oxford University Press, c2009
343. 087 OXF -
16. What every teacher should know about idea 2004 laws and regulations / by Mandlawitz
Boston: Pearson
344.7307 MAN-W
17. Research and practice in international commercial arbitration: sources and strategies / by
Strong
Oxford: Oxford University Press
R 741.68 STR-R
18. Theories of development: contentions, arguments, alternatives , 2nd ed. / by Peet and
Hartwick
New York: The Guilford Press
338.9 PEE-T

Management:

19. The oxford handbook of public management / Edited by Ferlie, Lynn & Pollitt
New York: Oxford University Press, c2007
351 OXF
20. Risk and crisis management in the public sector / by Drennan & McConnell
London: Routledge, c2004
352. 379 DRE- R

Miscellaneous:

21. Theories of development: contentions, arguments, alternatives, 2nd Ed. / by Peet &
Hartwick
New York: The Guilford Press
338. 9 PEE – T
22. The evolution of the trade regime: politics, law, and economics of the gatt and the wto / by
Barton. [et al].
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382. 92 EVO

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25. What every teacher should now about idea 2004 laws and regulations / by Mandlawits
Boston: Pearson Education, c2007
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26. Tales for change: using storytelling to develop people and organizations / by Parkin
New Delhi: Kogan Page, c2010
658.45 PAR- T
27. The definitive personal assistant & secretarial handbook: a best practice guide for all secretaries, Pas, office mangers and executive assistants / by France
New Delhi: Kogan Page, c2010
651. 3741 FRA- D
28. Southern theory: the global dynamics of knowledge in social science / by Connell
New Delhi: Viva Books, c2008
300. 1 CON- S
29. A theory of virtue: excellence in being for the good / by Adams
New York: Oxford University Press, c2006
197. 9 ADA- T
30. The grocers: the rise and rise of the supermarket chains, 3rd Ed. / by Seth & Randall
New Delhi: Kogan Page, c2011
381. 456413 SET – G
31. Understanding NLP: strategies for better workplace communication without the jargon, 2nd Ed. / by Kite & Kay
New Delhi: Kogan Page, c2012
158.9 KIT- U
32. Working with the enemy: how to survive and thrive with really difficult people / by Leibling
New Delhi: Kogan Page, c2010
158.2 LEI- E

Project Management:

33. Project management: get from the idea to implementation successfully, 4th Ed. / by Haynes
New Delhi: Viva Books, c2011
658. 404 HAY- P
34. NLP for project managers: make things happen with neuro-linguistic programming / by Parkes
New Delhi: Viva Books, c2011
658. 404 PAR- N
35. The event manager's bible: the complete guide to planning and organizing a voluntary of public event / by Conway
New Delhi: Viva Books, c2010
394. 2068 CON- E

Strategic Human Resource Management:

36. Armstrong's handbook of strategic human resource management / by Armstrong
London: Kogan Page, c2011
658. 301 ARM- A

37. Organization development: a practitioner's guide for OD and HR / by Cheung- Judge & Holbeche
London: Kogan Page, c2011
658. 406 CHE- O
38. Strategy an introduction to game theory, 2nd Ed. / by Watson
New Delhi: Viva Books, c2010
330. 019 WAT- S
39. Strategic international human resource management : choices and consequences in multinational people management, 2nd Ed. / by Perkins & Shortland
London: Kogan Page, c2006
658.3 PER - S
40. Abundance of life: human development policies for an aging society / by Moody
New York: Columbia University Press, c1988
362.60973 MOO- A

Textile:

41. Woven cloth construction / by Robinson & Marks
New York: Plenum Press, c1967
677.02864 ROB
42. The art of fashion draping / by Amaden-Crawford
New York: Fairchild Publications, c2005
646.404 AMA-A
43. New fibers / by Hongu & Phillips
Cambridge: Woodhead Publishing Limited, c1997
677.4 HON-N
44. Needle work: practical and decorative / by Strachan
London: The Gresham Publishing, c1921
746.4 STR-N
45. Metric pattern cutting for women's wear / by Aldrich
Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, c2011
646.4072 ALD-M
46. Knitting handbook / by Foster
San Diego: Thunder Bay Press, c2004
677.028245 KNI
47. Anatomy and drawing / by Perard
New York: Victor Perard Publisher, c1967
743.49 PER-A
48. Manual of nonwovens / by Dipl-Ing & Krcma
Manchester: The textile Trade, c1971
677.6 ING-M

Urdu Literature:

سیریل نمبر	تصانیف
1	نظم از ابدال بیلا
2	طب نبوی ﷺ از ابن قیم الجوزیہ
3	علم الاقتصاد از شیخ محمد اقبال
4	تنقیدی اصطلاحات از ڈاکٹر سلیم اختر
5	عسکریت پسندیاں از سکندر خان بلوچ
6	تاریخ چترال از منشی عزیز الدین
7	مجموعہ آغا حشر از آغا حشر کاشمیری
8	مجموعہ عبداللہ حسین (اُداس نسلیں، باگھ، قید، رات، نشیب) از عبداللہ حسین
9	مجموعہ قرۃ العین حیدر (آگ کا دریا، چاندنی بیگم، میرے بھی صنم خانے) از قرۃ العین حیدر
10	مجموعہ انتظار حسین (گلی کوچے، کنکری، دن اور داستان، آخری آدمی) از انتظار حسین
11	مجموعہ اے حمید (منزل منزل، خزاں کا گیت، کچھ یادیں، کچھ آنسو، مٹی کی مونا لیزا) از اے حمید
12	مجموعہ شفیق الرحمن (کرنیں، شگوفے لہریں، مد و جزر، پرواز، حماقتیں) از شفیق الرحمن
13	مجموعہ منشی پریم چند (گودان، غبن، میدانِ عمل) از منشی پریم چند
14	مجموعہ منشی پریم چند (جلوہ ایثار، نرملہ، چوگان، ہستی، منورما، بیوہ) از منشی پریم چند

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16	مجموعہ شفیق الرحمن (پچھتاوے، مزید حقائق، دجلہ، درتچے، انسانی تماشا) از شفیق الرحمن
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18	پنجابی علم و ادب میں مسلمانوں کا حصہ از بذل حق محمود
19	اُردو شاعری میں تصوف از ڈاکٹر نفیس اقبال
20	صحیفہ ٹیپو سلطان از محمود بنگوری
21	لغات کشوری از مولوی سید تصدق حسین رضوی
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24	یہ لاہور ہے از ابوالحسن نعیمی
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30	جادہ منزل از محمد فتح اللہ گولن
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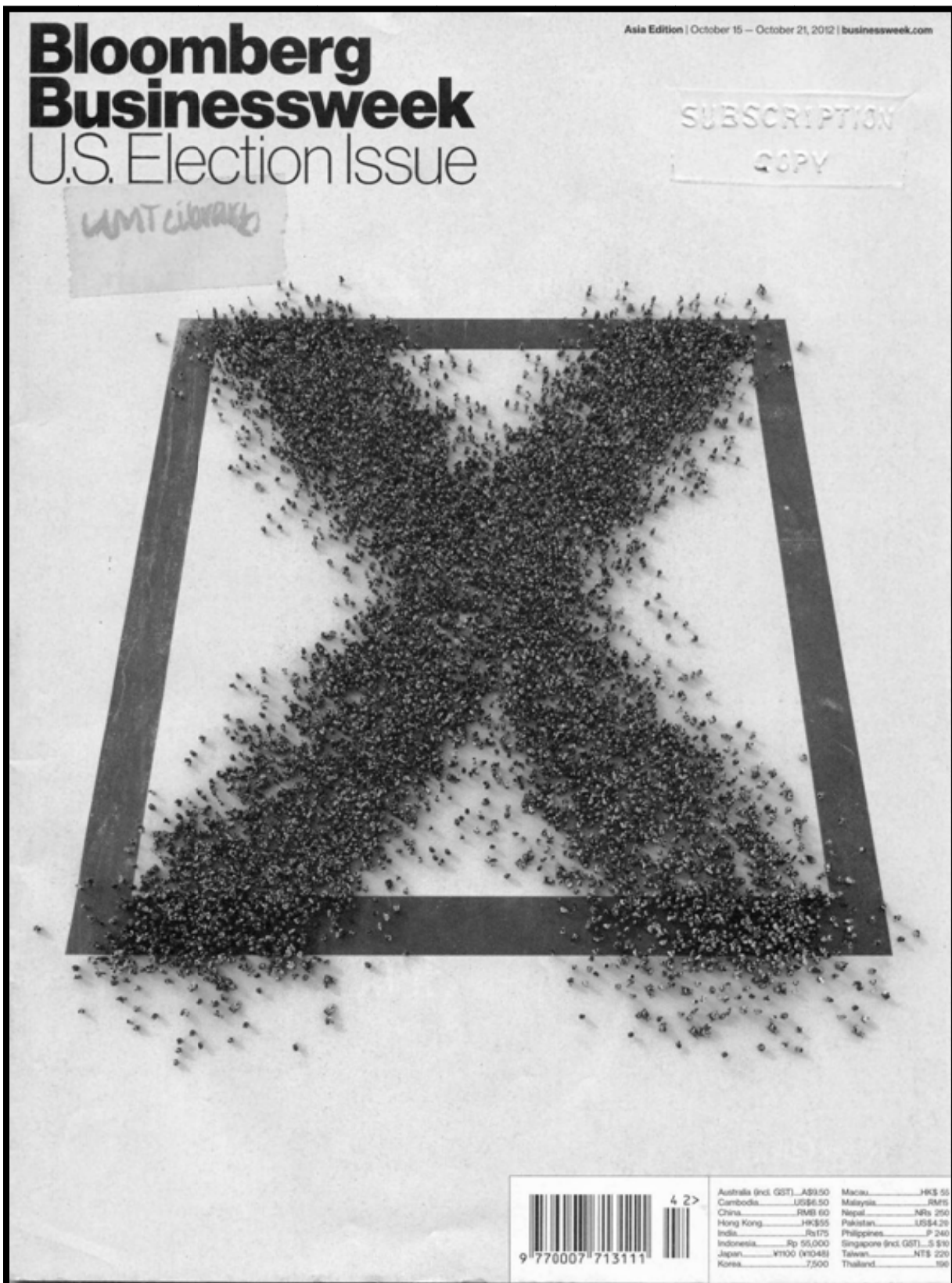
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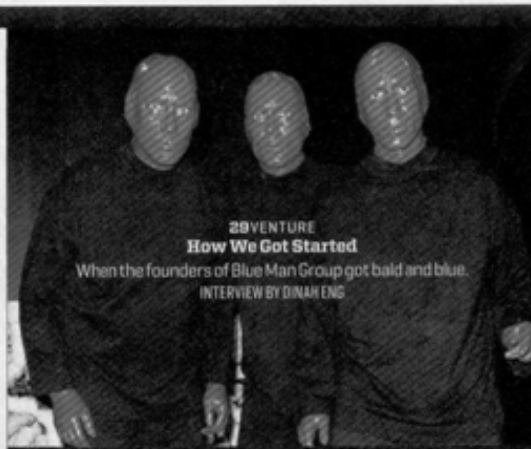
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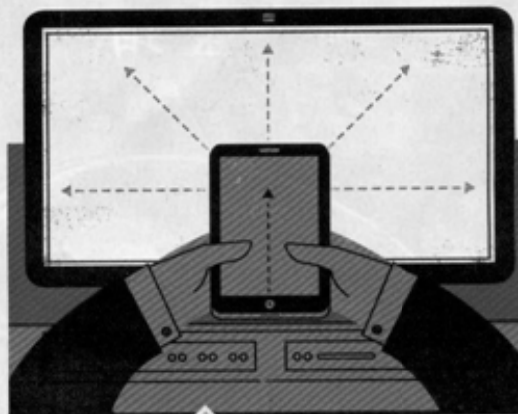
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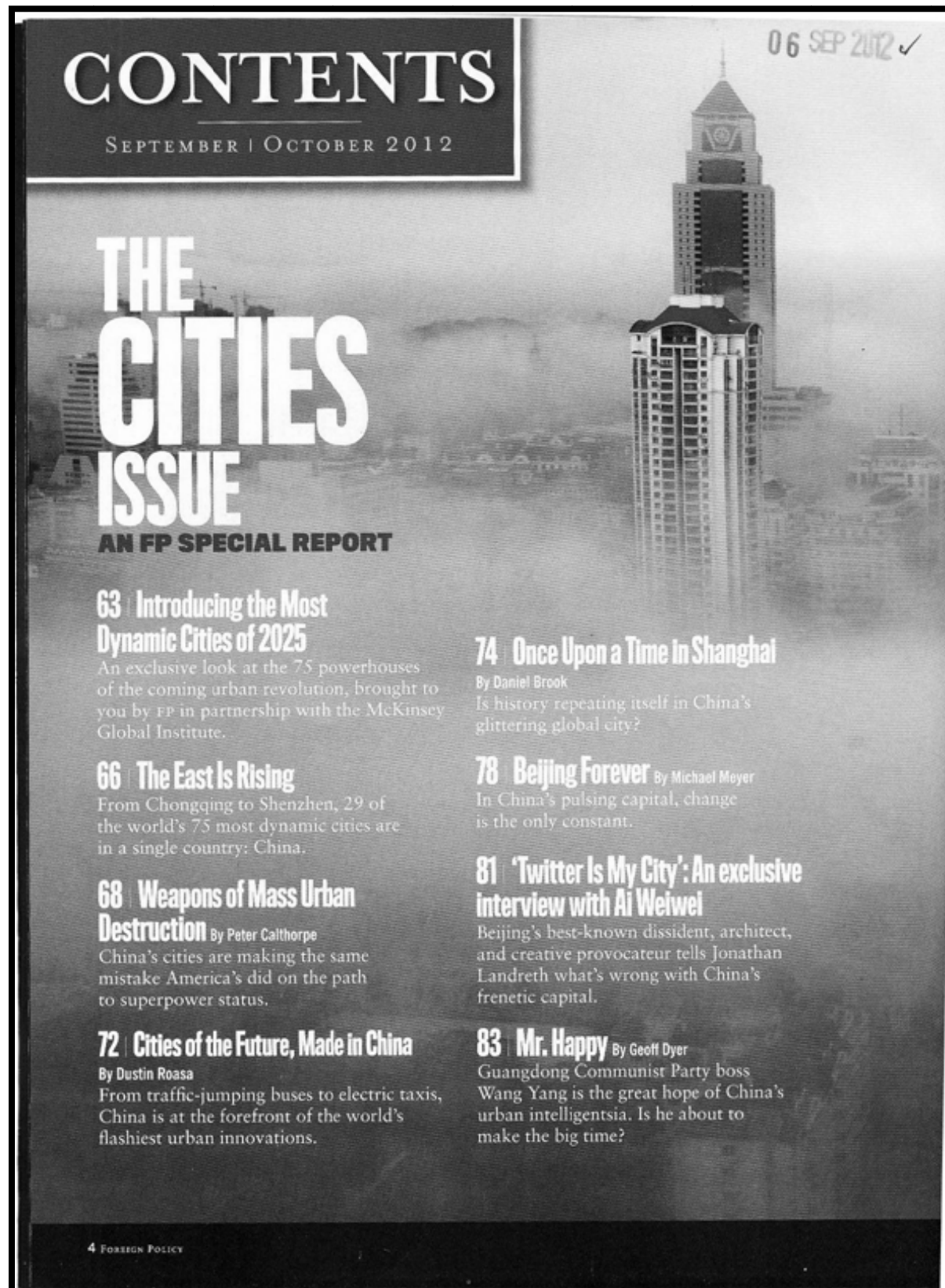
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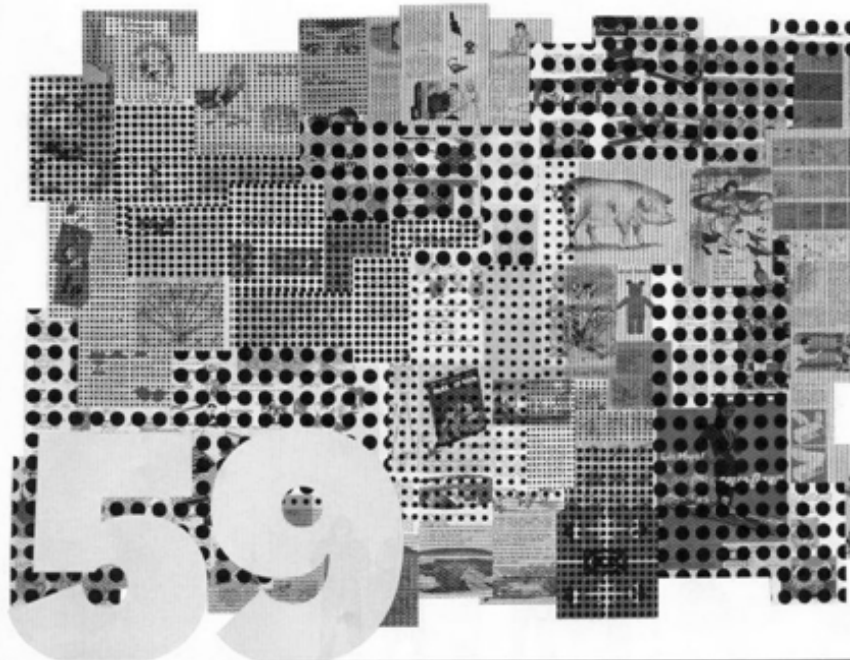
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The way billions of cells in our brains communicate to produce the image of a rosy sunset or the sound of Beethoven's Fifth remains somewhat of a mystery. The timing of signaling turns out to be key. Several neurons firing at the same time in the eye, for instance, can efficiently transmit messages to the visual-processing center at the back of the brain. Image by Kern Brown, Mondolitic Studios.



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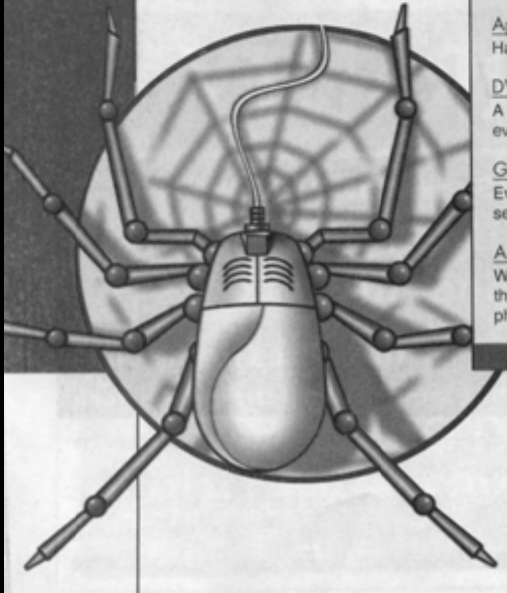
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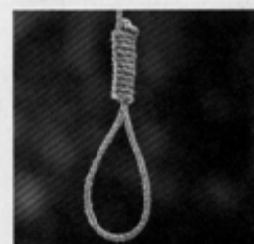
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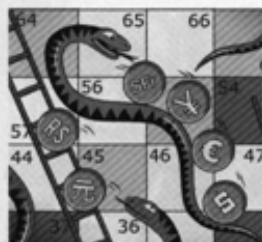


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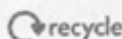
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