Library Bulletin A monthly publication of LRC

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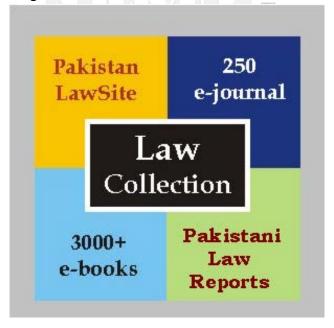


News Corner

Law Section at UMT library - a valuable initiation

with the aim of supporting the great variety of subjects offered in the curriculum at UMT, the library has established an organized collection of law resources. It is a designated depository for law study that consists of both print and digital contents. It houses complete archives of Pakistani law reports SCMR, PLD, CLC, CLD, and MLD dating back to 1950s. The library also subscribes to the current issues of these serial publications. The number of e-books available is over 3000 whereas 250 law related e-journals are accessible with their fulltexts.

Pakistan LawSite – a one stop resource site for statutes, rules and cases relating to Pakistan is also a key part of this *law collection*. It is one of its kind and houses all the federal and provincial statutes and cases related to these statutes. Taxation, service, copyright, state planning, labour and all kinds of fiscal statutes are covered in this site. Moreover there are more than 1200 essays, writings, and other legal documents available there.



All contents are accessible to UMT community in general and to *School for Law and Policy* in particular. Placed at level 2 of the library this law collection is responsive to contemporary legal education for today's researchers. It is equally supported by our extensive interdisciplinary collections on general interest. Learners may suggest new resources and ways to enhance the portfolio of services for the betterment of the said section.



Selected Article

Universities sinking by Atta-ur-Rahman Saturday, July 28, 2012

After a remarkable period of growth and progress during 2003-2008, the Higher Education Commission has been under constant attack and our universities are sinking. The tremendous progress made in Pakistan by the higher education sector in the six-year period between 2003 - 2008 is illustrated by the reviews of the higher education system carried out by European experts as well as experts appointed by USAID on higher education. A review of the higher education system of Pakistan was carried out by Prof Michael Rode, chairman of the United Nations Commission on Science, Technology and Development, and professor at the University of Innsbruck in Austria who visited Pakistan on a number of occasions. He wrote in 2008:

"Around the world when we discuss the status of higher education in different countries, there is unanimity of opinion that the developing country that has made the most rapid progress internationally in recent years is Pakistan. In no other country has the higher education sector seen such spectacular positive developments as that in Pakistan during the last six years. This became possible for three main reasons: 1. The closure of the University Grants Commission (UGC) and the establishment of an autonomous ministerial-level organization operating under the direct control of the prime minister of Pakistan, free from the bureaucratic procedures of the ministry of education. 2. The establishment of a highly competent and representative 18-member commission comprising secretaries of the ministries of education and science and technology, eminent educationists, vice-chancellors of universities and representatives of all provinces. 3. Appointment of Pakistan's leading scientist and educationist Prof Dr Atta-ur-Rahman as the chairman of the Higher Education Commission with the status of a federal minister to provide competent and dynamic leadership to the commission.

"As a result a miracle happened. University enrolment of only 135,000 by the end of the year 2002 was almost tripled in a short period of five years by 2007 and reached 360,000. Research output in internationally recognized and reviewed journals (abstracted by the Institute of Scientific Information, USA) showed a 400 percent increase, rising from about 600 publications per year in 2002 to over 2,400 publications per year in 2007 (note: this has now risen to 6250 by 2011).

"After the formation of the Higher Education Commission, a silent revolution occurred and probably the best digital library in the world was set up in Pakistan which today provides free access to every student in every public-sector university in Pakistan to some 25,000 international journals and 45,000 textbooks and research monographs from 220 international publishers, keyword searchable and downloadable, completely free of charge.



Such a nationwide access to the latest literature is not even available in Europe or the USA today, and Pakistan demonstrated that given honest, dedicated and dynamic leadership as provided by Prof Dr Atta-ur-Rahman and his eminent colleagues led by Dr Sohail Naqvi, it was possible to achieve the almost impossible. Most universities in Pakistan are today equipped with video-conferencing facilities and lectures are delivered regularly by professors from top universities in Europe, the USA, etc., and listened to by students in Sindh, Balochistan and other provinces in real-time and in a fully interactive manner, so that face-to-face questions can be asked across the world. Pakistan has become the first in the world to introduce a nationwide international lecturing programme."

The USAID team of educationists visited Pakistan a number of times and travelled the length and breadth of the country, talking to teachers, students and administrators in the universities and examining the data critically. I reproduce here some sections of the USAID report published in 2008 that resulted from the year-long review:

"One of the most striking aspects of the HEC since its inception is the emphasis on excellence and high quality in every sphere of its activities. Expectations were set high from the outset. Quality goal targets were set as international standards and expectations. Faculty promotions, publications, PhD dissertations, research grants, and many of the HEC programmes were subject to these standards, including evaluation by external peer reviewers. In addition, standards for admission to PhD programmes were increased in 2003. This was in spite of the need for more graduates to teach the growing number of students. In keeping with its focus on quality, the attitude of the leadership of the HEC was that 'quality is much more important than quantity.'

"What was striking about the HEC was that in spite of the breadth and magnitude of its programs and the extensive changes involved, implementation of all these programs was undertaken with great care to ensure quality improvement. In spite of rapidly increasing budgets, the HEC managed to keep the focus on quality improvement with the goal of meeting international standards in higher education."

The above reviews by leading US and European experts after yearlong assessments prove without a shade of doubt that some critics of HEC policies were completely wrong and biased in their criticisms.

This period of spectacular progress was, alas, short-lived. Very soon after coming into power the new government slashed the budget of the HEC by about 50 percent, thereby stopping most university development projects. It led to the stoppage of the scholarships of the several thousand students, mostly from poor families, who were studying for PhD in top universities in Europe, and they were forced to beg for funds in mosques and on the streets of European cities. This forced me to resign in protest as chairman of the HEC although I had another two years before the expiry of my tenure. The visionary scheme to establish nine foreign engineering universities in Pakistan was abandoned by the government three months before classes were to commence.

The scheme to establish four law universities that were to be established in the four provinces, with 40 PhDs in law as faculty members in each university, was also shelved as the law minister in his infinite wisdom stated in the cabinet meeting that we had enough law colleges, so law universities with qualified faculties were not needed. All this was done because the HEC had discovered that 51 of our "honourable" parliamentarians had bogus degrees and those of another 250 parliamentarians were suspect as they had refused to provide the documents for verification. Not to be satisfied, and nudged on by these crooked parliamentarians, the government issued a notification on March 31, 2011, shredding the HEC into pieces. I appealed to the Supreme Court against the government notification and the Supreme Court upheld my appeal, declaring the government notification unconstitutional. So the HEC survived.

However, the enmity against the HEC continues. In a more recent notification, No. 4-1/2012 Ref: Min-1, dated June 8, 2012, the government of Pakistan (Cabinet Secretariat, Cabinet Division) has recently placed the Higher Education Commission under the Professional and Training Division. This was done in defiance of the Supreme Court decision that forbade the government from taking any decision that was in violation of the HEC Ordinance. It was also done although the controlling authority of the HEC is directly the prime minister of Pakistan and not any federal ministry. Fortunately, action on this notification has been suspended by the Sindh High Court.

Our universities today are sinking rapidly due to budgetary cuts and political meddling. One sector that had shown dramatic improvements is being destroyed by the enemies of Pakistan.

Will the president and prime minister intervene to assist the sinking HEC?

The writer is former chairman of the Higher Education Commission and former federal minister of science and technology. Email: ibne sina@hotmail.com

Courtesy to The News

Current Contents of CAD

(All articles are hyperlinked, click to read fulltexts)

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- 2. Nasir Jamal. (2012 July 16). Better cotton' initiative. Dawn, p. VI.

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- 3. Ahmad Fraz Khan. (2012 July 02). Threat to basmati rice export. Dawn, p. I.
- 4. Altaf Hussain. (2012 July 15). Renewed hope. The News, p. II.
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- 8. Muhammad Yaqub. (2012 July 02). Appraising the exchange rate policy. The News, p. 6.
- 9. Salim Raza. (2012 July 02). Banks and the public purpose. *Dawn*, p. 7.
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- 14. Dilawar Hussain. (2012 July 02). Buoyancy of the Karachi stock market. Dawn, p. VI.
- 15. Hina Hafeezullah Ishaq. (2012 July 06). The customer. Daily Times, p. A7.



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- 16. Aoun Sahi. (2012 July 15). Late response. The News, p. IV.
- 17. Altaf Hussain. (2012 July 29). Compromising on human development. The News, p.III.

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- 18. Haris Zami. (2012 July 02). Investor woes. The News, p. II.
- 19. Jamil Nasir. (2012 July 06). Has the foreign aid worked?. The News, p. 6.
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- 21. Mahmud Ahmed. (2012 July 16). Income inequality and recession. Dawn, p. V.
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- 27. Khaleeq Kiani. (2012 July 02). Addressing urban, rural income gap. Dawn, p. I.
- 28. Afshan Subohi. (2012 July 16). Putting people to work. Dawn, p. I.
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50. Hussain Ahmad Siddiqui. (2012 July 29). Industrial sector. Business Recorder, p. 16.

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- 51. Faisal Bari. (2012 July 06). The housing sector. Dawn, p. 7.
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- 53. Ashfak Bokhari. (2012 July 16). Will land record computerization end corruption?. *Dawn*, p. VI.

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- 54. Jameel Ahmad Khan. (2012 July 02). Solar hydrogen for Pakistan. Business Recorder, p. 16.
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- 63. Tahir Ali. (2012 July 02). Tussle over tobacco pricing. Dawn, p. III.

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- 81. Muhammad Ahsan Yatu. (2012 July 03). A prism to the NRO judgment. Daily Times, p. A6.
- 82. Nauman Asghar. (2012 July 05). On dual nationality. The News, p. 6.
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- 88. Andleeb Abbas. (2012 July 03). The young and the miserable. Daily Times, p. A7.
- 89. Raza Rumi. (2012 July 16). Reading the young mind. The News, p. I.

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- 90. Wagar Gillani. (2012 July 01). Going down, dangerously. The News, p. I.
- 91. Mahmood A. Khwaja. (2012 July 01). Industrial atmospherics. The News, p. II.

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- 92. Mobeen Azhar. (2012 July 06). Shades of bigotry. Dawn, p. 7.
- 93. Huzaima Bukhari and Ikramul Haq. (2012 July 27). Unearthing and retrieving hidden assets. *Business Recorder*, p. 20.
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- 97. S.H. Zaidi. (2012 July 02). The middle class in contemporary society. Dawn, p. IV.
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120. Noman Ahmed. (2012 July 29). Guide to local government. The News, p. III.

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- 121. Farrukh Saleem. (2012 July 01). Emergencies. The News, p. 6.
- 122. Adeela Naureen and Umar Waqar. (2012 July 03). Big men, small character. The Nation, p. 7.
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- 126. Syed Bakhtiyar Kazmi. (2012 July 15). Projecting Pakistan. Daily Times, p. A7.
- 127. Asha'ar Rehman. (2012 July 17). The system is changing. Dawn, p. 7.
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New Books Added

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1. Modern architecture: a critical history / by Frampton

London: Thames & Hudson Ltd, c2007

724.6 FRA-M

2. Wonders of world architecture / edited by Parkyn

London: Thames & Hudson Ltd, c2009

720- WON-

3. Louis I kahn / by McCarter

New York: Phaidon Press, c2005

720.92 MCC-L

4. A history of architecture, 20th ed. / edited by Cruickshank

New Delhi: CBS Publishers & Distributors PVT Ltd, c1996

720 9 FIF-B

5. Time-saver standards for landscape architecture, 2nd ed. / by Harris & Dines

New York: McGraw Hill Publishing Company, c1998

712 TIM

6. Time-saver standards for housing and residential development, 2nd ed. / by Chira, Panero &

New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill Education PVT Ltd, c1995

711.58 TIM

7. Plans and details for contemporary architects: building with colour / edited by Leonardi

London: Thames & Hudson Ltd, c2011

724.7 PLA

8. Islamic architecture / by Hillenbrand

Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, c2000

726.20902 HIL- I

9. Engineering architecture / by Yasmin

New York: W.W. Norton & Company, c2004

720.92 YAS- E

10. The history of architecture / edited by Ghosh

New Delhi: Arise Publishers & Distributers, c2010

720.9 HIS-

11. Climate responsive architecture: a design handbook for energy efficient buildings / edited

by Krishan. [et. al]

New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd, c2001

720. 472 CLI-

12. Architecture form, space, and order / by Ching

Hoboken: John Wiley & Sons, c2007

720.1 CHI-A

13. Microcontrollers: architecture, programming, interfacing and system design, 2nd ed./ by

Rajkamal

New Delhi: Pearson, c2012

629.895 KAM-M



Computer science & Computer engineering:

14. Flexible web design: creating liquid and elastic layouts with CSS / by Gillenwater New Delhi: PHI Learning, c2011

006.74 GIL - F

15. Introduction to artificial intelligence / by Charniak & McDermott

New Delhi: Pearson Education, c1985

006.3 CHA- I

16. Cyber security: understanding cyber crimes, computer forensics and legal perspectives / by Godbole & Belapure

New Delhi: Wiley India, c2011

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17. Artificial Intelligence. 3rd ed. / by Winston

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006.3 WIN - A

18. Computer graphics, 3rd ed. / by Xiang & Plastock

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19. C how to program, 6th ed. / by Deitel & Deitel

New Delhi: PHI Learning, c2010

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20. Computer system design: system-on-chip / by Flynn & Luk

Hoboken: John Wiley & Sons, c2011

004.1 FLY- C

21. Digital fundamentals, 10th ed. / by Floyd

Noida: Pearson education, c2011

621.395 FLO-D

22. Computer based industrial control, 2nd ed. / by Kant

New Delhi: PHI Learning, c2010

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23. Digital signal processors: architecture, programming and applications / by Pallavi & Rao

New Delhi: Pearson Education, c2012

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24. Signal processing: principles and implementation / by Narasimhan & Veena

New Delhi: Narosa Publishing House, c2005

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25. Iphone for programmers: an app-driven approach / by Deitel .[et .al].

New Delhi: Pearson Education, c2012

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26. Fuzzy logic: with engineering applications, 3rd ed. / by Ross

New Delhi: Wiley India, c2010

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27. Discrete structures, logic, and computability, 3rd ed. / by Hein

New Delhi: Jones & Bartlett, c2010

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28. Problem solving and program design in C / by Hanly & Koffman New Delhi: Pearson Education, c2007

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29. Microsoft project 2010: step by step / by Chatfield & Johnson

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30. Foundations of software testing / by Mathur

New Delhi: Pearson Education, c2012

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31. Java illuminated: an active learning approach, 3rd ed. / by Anderson & Franceschi London: Jones & Bartlett Learning, c2012

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32. Multicore application programming: for windows, linux, and oracle Solaris / by Gove

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33. Signals and systems /by Rajeswari & Rao

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34. Microsoft access 2010 VBA programming inside out / by Couch

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35. Distributed and cloud computing: from parallel processing to the internet of things / by

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36. Thinking in C ++: volume 2 practical programming / by Eckel & Allison

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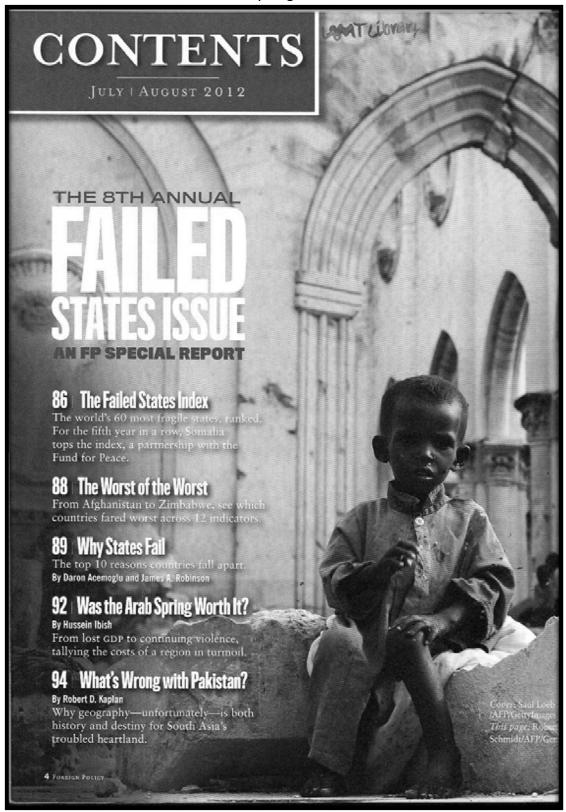
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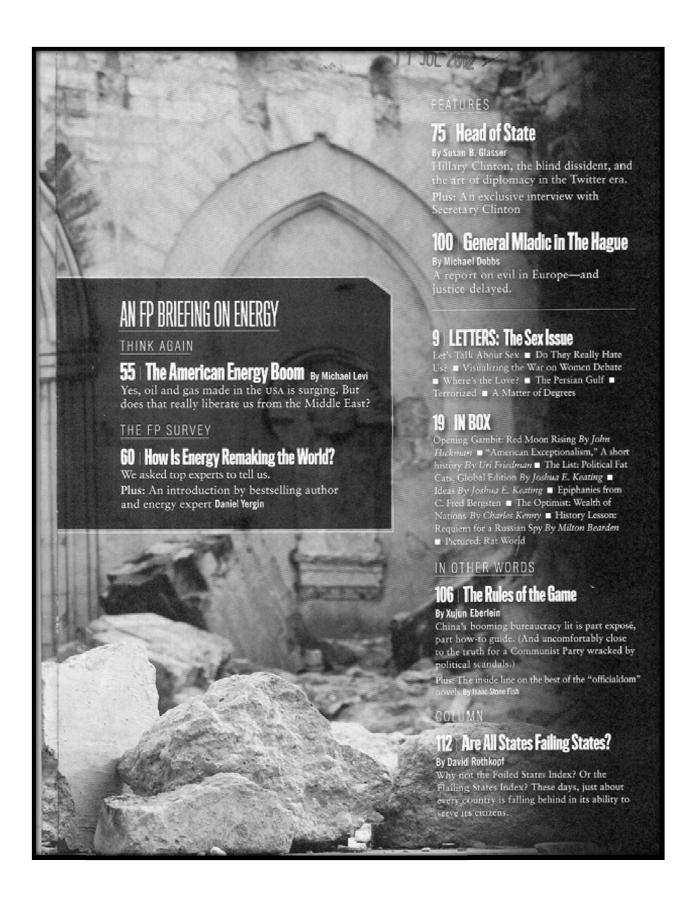




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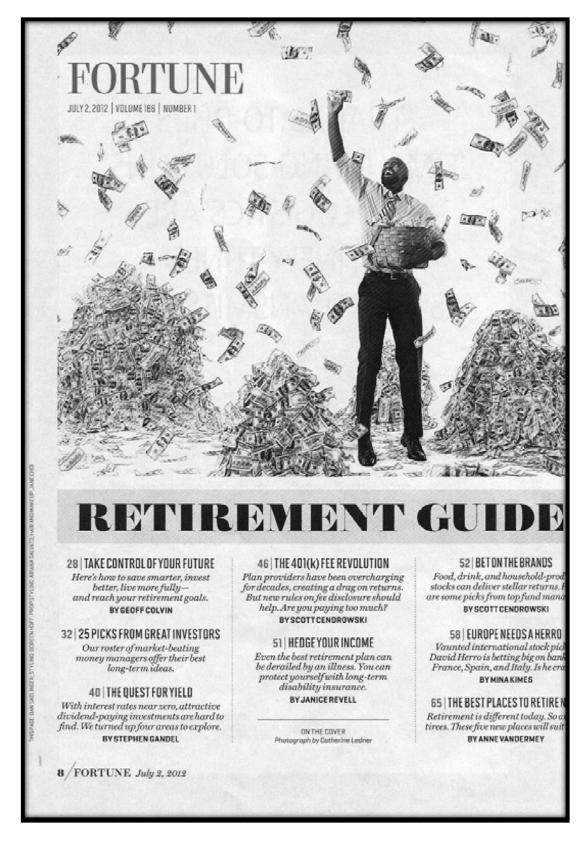
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Comments

Why Iran Should Get the Bomb Kenneth N. Waltz

U.S. and Israeli officials have declared that a nuclear-armed Iran is a uniquely terrifying prospect, even an existential threat. In fact, it is the best possible outcome of the West's current standoff with the Islamic Republic. By creating a more durable balance of military power in the Middle East, a nuclear Iran would yield more stability, not less.

Europe's Optional Catastrophe Sebastian Mallaby

If the eurozone splinters, it will have been an avoidable disaster. After all, the European Central Bank has already gone to great lengths to shore up the continent's financial system. Now, the choice lies with Germany, which can save the monetary union if it allows for policies aimed at debt relief and growth, not just slashing deficits.

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The Cuban Missile Crisis at 50 Graham Allison

Fifty years ago, the Cuban missile crisis brought the world to the brink of nuclear disaster. Every president since John F. Kennedy has tried to learn from what happened back then. Today, it can help U.S. policymakers understand what to do—and what not to do—about Iran, North Korea, China, and presidential decision-making in general.

Trading Up in Asia Bernard K. Gordon

The Trans-Pacific Partnership, a massive multilateral trade agreement now in the works that focuses on the Asia-Pacific region, could add billions of dollars to the U.S. economy and solidify Washington's commitment to the Pacific. But if the Obama administration fails to calm critics of the deal, there is a growing possibility that it could collapse.



11 JUL 2012 BANATCHOVAY Contents Essays Environmental Alarmism, Then and Now Bjørn Lomborg Forty years ago, the Club of Rome produced a best-selling report warning humanity that its escalating wants were on a collision course with the world's finite resources and that the only way to avoid a crash was to stop chasing economic growth. The predictions proved spectacularly wrong. But the environmental alarmism they engendered persists, making it harder for policymakers to respond rationally to real problems today. The Right Way Out of Afghanistan Stephen Hadley and John Podesta As the United States prepares to exit Afghanistan, it is focusing too much on security, overlooking the political elements of the transition, write two former senior U.S. officials. To leave behind a stable government in 2014, Washington needs to push harder for electoral reforms, negotiations with the Taliban, and a regional settlement involving Pakistan. Obama's New Global Posture Michèle Flournoy and Janine Davidson 54 Tough economic times are often met in Washington with calls for retrenchment. But for decades, write two former top Pentagon officials, long-term forward deployments of U.S. forces and robust alliances have guaranteed stability and uninterrupted trade, the very conditions the United States needs for economic prosperity. The Obama administration gets it. How India Stumbled Pratap Bhanu Mehta 64 Just a few years ago, India seemed on the brink of becoming the world's next great power. Today, its future appears less certain. Although some have blamed the global economic recession, the real problem is domestic—namely, the centralized, secretive, and arbitrary political culture that pervades New Delhi. Deterrence Lessons From Iraq Amatzia Baram Debates about the possibility of containing a nuclear Iran often hinge on judgments of whether the regime there is rational. But as a wealth of recently released Iraqi documents about Saddam Hussein's tumultuous reign in Iraq show, even an arguably rational leader can be unreasonable-and very hard to deter. How to Succeed in Business Alexander Benard 91 Unlike other economic powerhouses, the United States does little to help its own companies win business abroad, and that timidity has allowed China to devour market share in emerging economies. It is time for Washington to shed its hang-ups about lobbying on behalf of American firms and start taking commercial diplomacy seriously. FOREIGN AFFAIRS · July/August 2012

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Yet another bout of worry about long-term U.S. decline has generated yet another countersurge of defensive optimism. What new books by Robert Kagan and Robert Lieber miss, however, is the critical role played by multilateral institutions in the perpetuation of the United States' global leadership.

Fixing Finance Gillian Tett

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As the global financial sector has swelled, the gap between the rich and the poor has grown. Three new books—by James Galbraith, Robert Shiller, and Charles Ferguson—come down differently on how much banks are to blame for inequality and what the government should do about it. Pushing for more accountability would be a good place to start.

Reading Putin Joshua Yaffa

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With Vladimir Putin back in power in Russia, understanding him is more important than ever. Two recent books attempt to unravel the mystery, adding new insight into the Russian leader's life and rule. But by trying to comprehend Putin through his personal history, they miss the true heart of the story: the state he built.

Confucius and the Ballot Box Andrew J. Nathan

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Is culture to blame for the fact that only six of the 16 countries of East and Southeast Asia are functioning democracies? No, argues a new book, which aims to settle the long-running debate over democracy and "Asian values" by separating myths from facts and assumptions from evidence.

Robespierre's Rules for Radicals Patrice Higonnet

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Democratic revolutionaries always confront the same problem: how to replace the old order without replicating its flaws. The French revolutionary Maximilien Robespierre's failure to resolve that dilemma led to his own demise on the guillotine. But a new biography reveals that today's radicals might learn from Robespierre's mistakes.



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National Insecurity

Paul D. Miller; Micah Zenko and Michael A. Cohen

Given the threats it faces, from nuclear-armed autocracies to terrorists, the United States cannot afford to scale back its military, argues Paul Miller. Micah Zenko and Michael Cohen reply that the danger of these challenges is vastly exaggerated and that an overly militarized foreign policy has not made the country safer.

Is Iraq on Track? Antony Blinken; Norman Ricklefs; Ned Parker

Iraq is hardly the failed state that Ned Parker portrayed in these pages, argues Antony Blinken, the U.S. vice president's national security adviser. Norman Ricklefs sees Iraq's politics becoming more moderate and less sectarian. Parker replies that despite these improvements, Baghdad still violates human rights and ignores the rule of law.

How Busted Is Brazil? Shannon O'Neil; Richard Lapper; Larry Rohter; Ronaldo Lemos; Ruchir Sharma

Brazil's rise never depended on the sale of commodities, and thanks to recent reforms, the country will continue to prosper, write Shannon O'Neil, Richard Lapper, and Larry Rohter. Ronaldo Lemos, meanwhile, claims that those reforms have not gone far enough. Ruchir Sharma responds that Brazil is indeed headed for trouble.

Measuring the Mafia-State Menace Peter Andreas; Moisés Naím 167

The link between crime and the state is neither as new nor as scary as Moisés Naim depicted it, argues Peter Andreas; after all, criminals have been corrupting governments for centuries. Naim responds that mafia states are unprecedented and worrisome.

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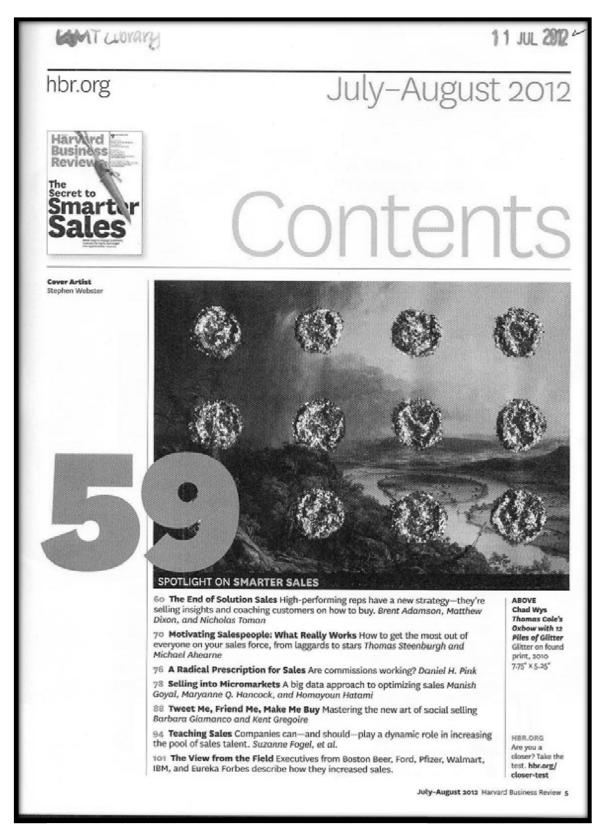
Including Jud Nirenberg on animal welfare, S. J. Deitchman on the Vietnam War, and Jamie Jones on the new space race.

The articles in Foreign Affairs do not represent any consensus of beliefs. We do not expect that readers will sympathize with all the sentiments they find here, for some of our writers will flatly disagree with others, but we hold that while keeping clear of mere vagaries, Foreign Affairs can do more to inform American public opinion by a broad hospitality to divergent ideas than it can by identifying itself with one school. We do not accept responsibility for the views expressed in any article, signed or unsigned, that appears in these pages. What we do accept is the responsibility for giving them a chance to appear. THE EDITORS

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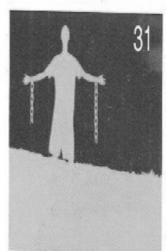
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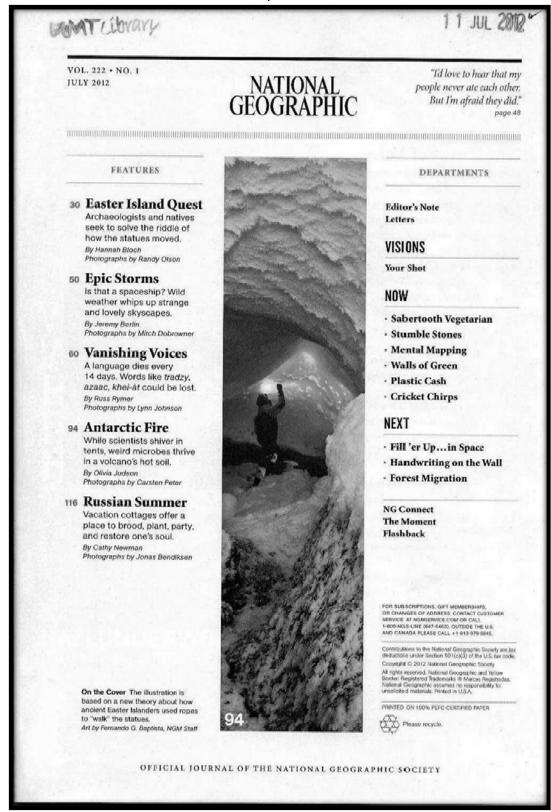
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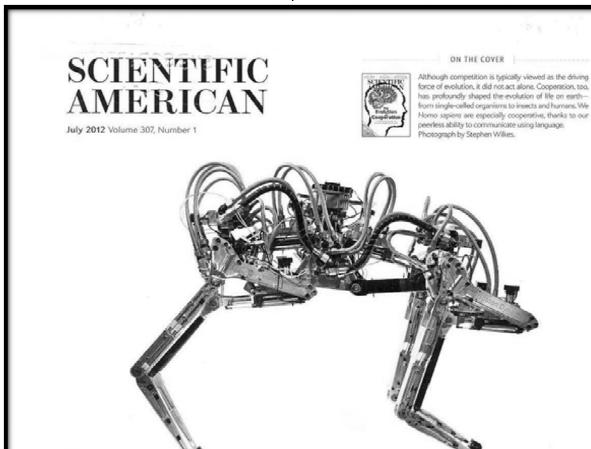
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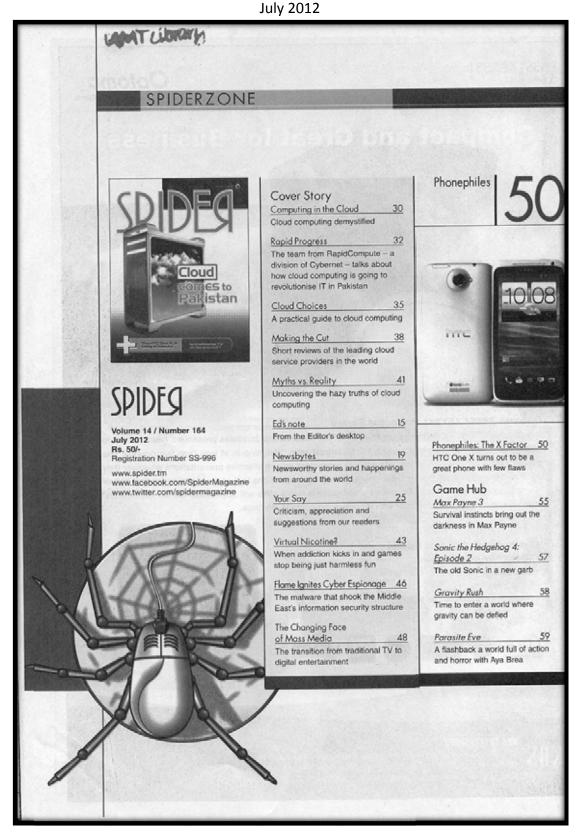


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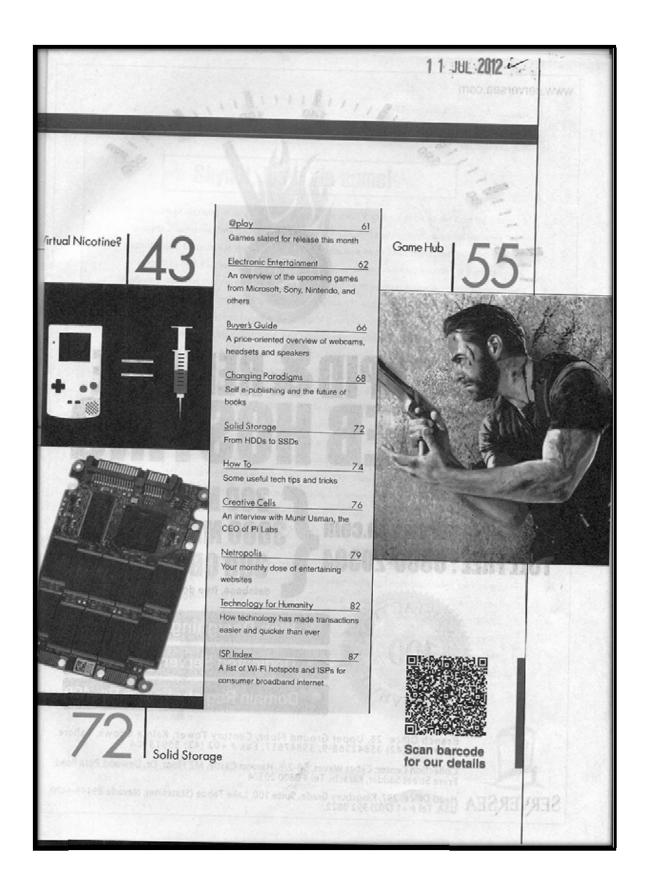
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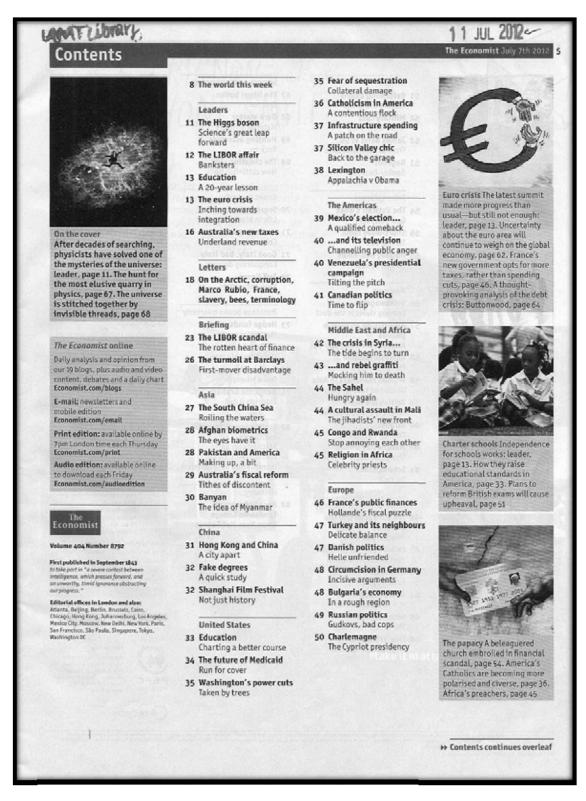






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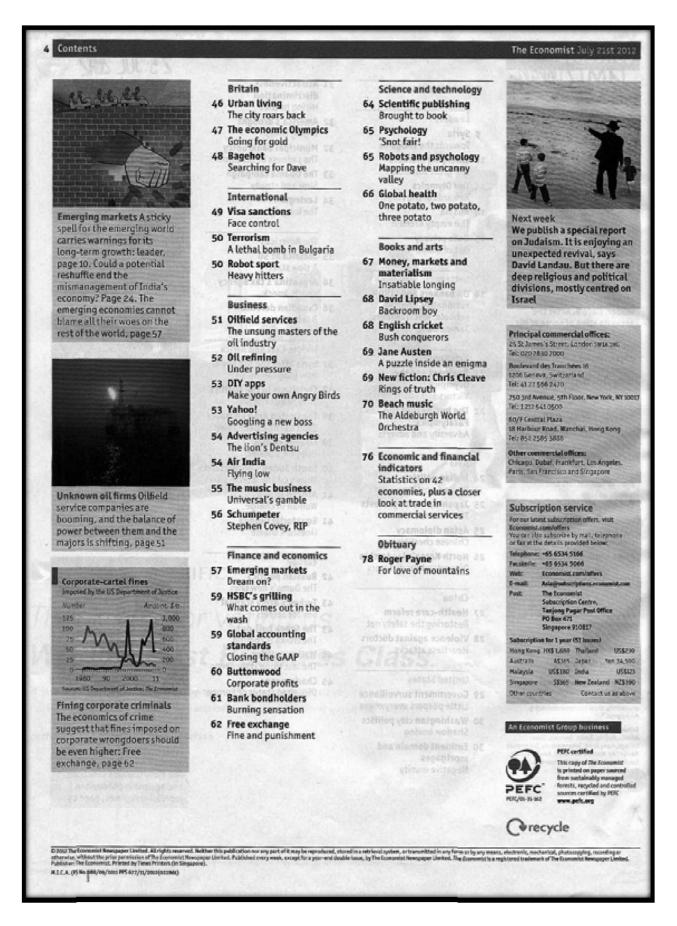
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Salman Khan is becoming a familiar face in classrooms around the world. Photo-Illustration by Jamie Chung for TIME

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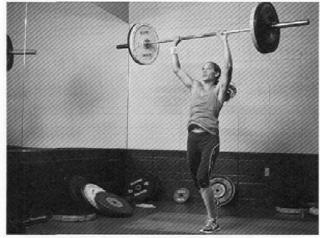
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Photograph by Martin Schoeller for TIME

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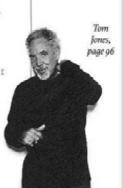
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