



Department of Physics,
School of Science,
University of Management and Technology
Course Outline (Fall Semester 2024)

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------|---|
| Lecture Schedule | Monday (09:30 am – 10:45 am) Thursday (09:30 am – 10:45 am) | Pre-requisite | Undergraduate Standing |
| Course Instructor | Dr. Zaheer Hussain Shah | Contact | zaheer.hussain@umt.edu.pk |
| Course Description | <p>History, Introductory Terminology, Nuclear Properties, Nuclear Radius, Mass and Abundance of Nuclides, Nuclear Binding Energy, Nuclear Angular Momentum, Nuclear Electromagnetic Moments, Nuclear excited states, Radioactive Decay Law, Production of Radioactivity, Growth of daughter activities.</p> <p>Types of Decay, Natural Radioactivity, Radioactive dating, Units for measuring Radiations, Why Alpha Decay occurs, Basic Alpha Decay Processes, Why Nuclear Fission, Characteristics of Fission, Energy in Fission, Controlled Fission Reaction, Fission reactor, Fusion, Fusion Reactor ,Accelerator , Electrostatic accelerator, Cyclotron , Synchrotron</p> | | |
| Expected Outcomes | Upon successful completion of this course, the student will be able to have a solid understanding of the fundamental principles of nuclear physics and its applications. They would be ready for further study in related fields or careers in areas such as nuclear energy, medical physics, or materials science. | | |
| Text Book (TB) | Introductory Nuclear Physics, Kenneth S. Krane. Oregon State University USA. Rev. ed. (Latest Edition) by John Wiley & Sons, Inc. | | |
| Reference Book (RB) | Kaplan, “Nuclear Physics”, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, Inc, Latest Edition, USA | | |
| Assignments | <p>i). Problems will be assigned at regular intervals as an assignment.</p> <p>ii). Projects on different topics may also be assigned to the students.</p> <p>Marks will be deducted for late submission.</p> | | |
| Mid Term Examination | A 60-minutes exam will cover all the material covered during the first 14-16 lectures. | Final Examination | A 120-minutes exam will cover all the material covered during the semester. |
| Attendance Policy | Students missing more than 20% of the lectures will receive an “SA” grade in the course and will not be allowed to take final exam. | | |
| Grading Policy | Assignment + Quizzes + Term Project + Presentations: | | 30% |
| | Mid Term Examination: | | 30% |
| | Final Examination: | | 40% |

Learning Outcomes:**Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs)**

Here are some possible learning outcomes for an undergraduate course in nuclear physics. Upon successful completion of the course, the student should be able to:

| CLO | CLO Statement | PLO | Learning Domain and level |
|------------|---|------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 | Apply knowledge and understanding of the basic principles of nuclear physics, including nuclear structure, properties of nuclei, nuclear reactions, and radiation detection. | 1 | C1 |
| 2 | Analyze solve basic problems in nuclear physics using mathematical and computational techniques, including nuclear decay, radioactivity, and nuclear fission and fusion. | 2 | C2 |
| 3 | Investigate the applications of nuclear physics in areas such as energy production, medical imaging, and materials science. | 3 | C3 |
| 4 | Learn and explain the theory and background behind different analytical techniques | 4 | C4 |

1. CLO – PLO MAPPING:

| CLOs | Program Learning Outcomes (PLOs) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|--------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|
| | Scientific Knowledge | Problem Analysis | Conduct investigations of complex problems | Design / Development of Solutions | Science and Society | Environment and Sustainability | Ethics | Communication | Individual and Team Work | Lifelong Learning | Future Employability | Competency |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1 | C1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | C2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | C3 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | | | | | | C4 | | |

Lecture Plan (Fall 2024)

| Week | Lecture # | TOPICS | CH | Sections |
|-------------|------------------|---|-----------|-----------------|
| 1 | 1 | History, Introductory Terminology, Nuclear Properties | 01 | 1 – 4 |
| | 2 | Nuclear Radius | 03 | 1 |
| 2 | 1 | Mass and Abundance of Nuclides | 03 | 2 |
| | 2 | Nuclear Binding Energy | 03 | 3 |
| 3 | 1 | Nuclear Angular Momentum, Nuclear Electromagnetic Moments, Nuclear excited states | 03 | 4– 6 |
| | 2 | Radioactive Decay Law, Quantum Theory | 06 | 1 – 2 |
| 4 | 1 | Production of Radioactivity, Growth of daughter activities | 06 | 3 – 4 |
| | 2 | Types of Decay, Natural Radioactivity | 06 | 5 – 6 |
| 5 | 1 | Radioactive dating, Units for measuring Radiations | 06 | 7 – 8 |
| | 2 | Why Alpha Decay occurs, Basic Alpha Decay Processes | 08 | 1 – 2 |
| 6 | 1 | Alpha Decay systematic, Theory of Alpha emission | 08 | 3 – 4 |
| | 2 | Angular Momentum and Alpha decay spectroscopy | 08 | 5 – 6 |
| 7 | 1 | Energy release in beta decay, Fermi Theory | 09 | 1 – 2 |
| | 2 | Experimental Test of Fermi Theory | 09 | 3 |
| 8 | 1 | Angular Momentum and Parity selection rules | 09 | 4 |
| | 2 | Comparative Half-lives and Forbidden Decays | 09 | 5 |
| 9 | 1 | Energetic of gamma decay, Electromagnetic Radiations | 10 | 1 – 2 |
| | 2 | Angular Momentum and selection rules | 10 | 3 |
| 10 | 1 | Angular Distribution and Polarization measurements | 10 | 5 |
| | 2 | Internal Conversion, Life time for gamma emission | 10 | 6 - 7 |
| 11 | 1 | Types of reactions and conservation laws | 11 | 1 |
| | 2 | Energetic of Nuclear reactions, Isospins | 11 | 2 - 3 |
| 12 | 1 | Reaction Cross-section, Columbic and Nuclear Scattering | 11 | 4 – 7 |
| | 2 | Compound Nuclear and Direct Reactions | 11 | 10 – 11 |
| 13 | 1 | Why Nuclear Fission, Characteristics of Fission | 13 | 5 - 7 |
| | 2 | Energy in Fission, Controlled Fission Reaction | 13 | 3 – 5 |
| 14 | 1 | Fission Reactors, Fission Explosives | 13 | 6 – 9 |
| | 2 | Basic Fusion Process, Characteristics of Fusion | 14 | 1 – 2 |
| 15 | 1 | Controlled Fusion Reaction, Thermonuclear Weapons | 14 | 4 – 5 |
| | 2 | Revision | | |

Mapping of CLOs to Direct Assessments

| CLOs▼ | Quiz 1 | Quiz 2 | Quiz 3 | Quiz 4 | Assignment 1/Quiz 5 | Assignment 2/Quiz 6 | Assignment 3/Quiz 7 | Midterm Exam | Final Exam |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------|------------|
| 1 | ✓ | | | | | | | ✓ | ✓ |
| 2 | | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ |
| 3 | | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

Faculty Signature

Date.....

Chairman/Director signature.....

Date.....

Dean's signature.....

Date.....