**GENDER, INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND**

**GLOBALIZATION**

**Capsule Statement:**

Tc his ourse is created to develop an understanding, with a feminist perspective, of the nature

and importance of gender roles and gender relations in development processes. Gender and Development course assesses the meaning and purpose of development by raising two queries – development for what and who sets the agenda for development? It moves on to examine critically the effects of various development policies on men and women. It also focuses on women’s roles in the development process and lays emphasis on the need of recognizing women’s participation as actors and not as beneficiaries alone.

#### Objectives:

After the completion of this course, students will be able to

* Understand the process of development from a gender perspective
* Develop a holistic understanding of development including the issues of health, economy, knowledge and information
* Make students aware how development projects affect men and women differently and what are the implications of implementing one project for both men and women

#### Contents:

1. **The concept and definition of development with an understanding of changing terminologies depicting the process of development.**
2. **Development for women and for men**
   1. Sex, gender, gender relations
   2. Gender equality and equity
   3. Gender empowerment
   4. Gender mainstreaming strategy
   5. Gender Budgeting

#### Development

* 1. Concept and definition of Development
  2. Measurement of development
  3. Factors in development
  4. Basic Indicators of Development
  5. The emergence of the first world, second world and the third world
  6. Characteristics of the third world countries, issues in the third world countries specific to Asia

#### Theories of Development

* 1. Modernization
  2. Dependency
  3. World Systems

#### Approaches to Gender and Development

* 1. Women in development (WID)
  2. Women Equality
  3. Anti-Poverty
  4. Efficiency
  5. Empowerment
  6. Women and Development (WAD)
  7. Gender and Development (GAD)

#### How women emerge in development theories as a category in development

1. **Women’s growing engagement and activism**
   1. United Nations and Women’s Conferences

R7.e2. Gender form Action Plan (GRAP)

* 1. Millennium Development Goals (MDG)
  2. Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)
  3. The role of NGOs at local and global levels

#### Changing notions of development and new emerging theories of development

1. **Introduction to Globalization**
   1. Pakistani women and globalization
   2. Challenges in the wake of globalization
   3. Changing women roles and globalization.

#### Theories of Globalization

**Suggested Readings:**

Ahooja-Patel, Krishna. (2007). *Development has a woman's face: insights from within the U.*

*N.* [*World Societies in Transition*](http://www.google.com.pk/search?tbo=p&amp%3Btbm=bks&amp%3Bq=bibliogroup%3A%22World%2BSocieties%2Bin%2BTransition%22&amp%3Bsource=gbs_metadata_r&amp%3Bcad=6). New Delhi: APH Publishing.

Behram, Jere R. (1990). *Human Resource Led Development? Review of Issues and Evidence*. Geneva: ILO.

Caroline Moser. (1993). *Gender Planning and Development*. London: Routledge.

Chow,Esther Ngan-ling. (2002). *Transforming Gender and Development in East Asia.*

New York: Routledge.

Cornwall, Andrea .(2007). *Feminisms in Development*. London: Zed Books.

Harcourt, Wendy. (1994). *Feminist Perspectives on Sustainable Development*.

London: ZED Books.

Porter, Marilyn, and Ellen R. Judd. (1999). *Feminists doing development: a practical critique*.

London: Zed Books.

Kapadia, Karin. (2002). *The Violence of Development*. London: Zed Books.

Mohibul Haq, Sahibzada. ( 1997). *Poverty Alleviation in Pakistan: Present Scenario and Future Strategy*. Islamabad: Institute of Policy Studies.

Moghadam, Valentine M. (2003). *Modernizing women: gender and social change in the Middle East:* [*Women and Change in the Developing World Series*](http://www.google.com.pk/search?tbo=p&amp%3Btbm=bks&amp%3Bq=bibliogroup%3A%22Women%2Band%2BChange%2Bin%2Bthe%2BDeveloping%2BWorld%2BSeries%22&amp%3Bsource=gbs_metadata_r&amp%3Bcad=10). Colorado: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Momsen, Janet Henshall. (1991). *Women and development in the Third World*.

London: Routledge.

Naila Kabeer.(1994). *Reversed Realities.* New Delhi: Verso Books.

Narasaiah, M. Lakshmi. ( 2006). *Women and Developmen*t. New Delhi: Discovery Publishing House.

Nussbaum, Martha C. (2000). *Women & Human Development: The Capabilities Approach.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press..

Visvanathan, Nalini. (2005). *Women, Gender and Development Reader*. New Delhi: Zubaan