**Criminology and Criminal Justice System**

**Objectives**

1. This course familiarizes the students with the basic concepts, theories and methodologies used in the field of criminology.
2. The role of pertinent agencies in crime control will be learnt.
3. The course will focus on understanding crime, criminality, and social remedies.

**Course Content**

* History of Crime and Criminology
* Theories of Criminology
* Feminist Perspectives on Crime
* Juvenile Delinquency
* Crime and Criminals
* Explanations of Criminal Behavior
* Crime and Society
* Youth, Crime and Justice
* Crime Trends in Pakistan
* Detection of Crime
* Trial and Conviction of Offenders
* Punitive and Reformative Treatment of Criminals
* Prevention of Crime

**Recommended books**

1. Bean, P. (2014). *Drugs and crime*. Routledge.
2. Bonger, W. A. (2015). *An introduction to criminology*. Routledge.
3. Clinard, M. B., & Meier, R. F. (2015). *Sociology of deviant behavior*. Cengage Learning.
4. Bruinsma, G. J., Bruinsma, G., & Johnson, S. D. (Eds.). (2018). *The Oxford handbook of environmental criminology*. Oxford University Press.
5. DeKeseredy, W. S., & Dragiewicz, M. (2018). Introduction Critical criminology: Past, present, and future. In *Routledge handbook of critical criminology* (pp. 1-12). Routledge.
6. Kraska, P. B., Brent, J. J., & Neuman, W. L. (2020). *Criminal justice and criminology research methods*. Routledge.
7. Lilly, J. R., Cullen, F. T., & Ball, R. A. (2018). *Criminological theory: Context and consequences*. Sage publications.
8. Posick, C., & Rocque, M. (2018). *Great debates in criminology*. Routledge.
9. Reiner, R. (2020). *Social democratic criminology*. Routledge.