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| Title  | **Pakistan: Ideology, Constitution and Society**  |
| Course Code  | **POL - 121** |
| Resource Person: | Maryam Khilji  |
| Email:  | V31566@umt.edu.pk |
| Contact Hours: |  |
| Office Address: | Library Building  |
| Program | Cohort |
| Section: | C1 |
| Semester: | S2024 |
| Course Pre-requisites: | N/A |
| Credit Hours: | 3 |
| Course Type: | Theory |
| Venue/Day/Time: |  |
| Course URL (if any): |  |

**Directions:**

To maintain uniformity of the course material and evaluation criteria, it has been decided that one standard outline of the course will be followed by every cohort resource person. The midterm exam will be held in the 8th week and resource persons can set the paper of the Midterm exam according to his/her requirement; however, for the Final exam there will be one final paper for all the sections of Pakistan Studies and they will be held on the same time and same day.

**Course Description:** This multidimensional course seeks to encompass a wide range of issues pertaining to nation-building and state structure in Pakistan. This course outline has been designed to give a nuanced understanding of Pakistan to students regarding its history before partition along with a focus on the struggles the new country had to make or have been making in its constitutional, political, economic, social, and diplomatic spheres. In its journey of 75 years, many challenges rooted either in local or international contexts came along the way. One key aspect of the course is to equip students with a contextual understanding of those challenges that Pakistan found itself beset with at different points in time and also critically explore what choices were made to respond to those challenges. The course will help students make a better sense of Pakistan both in its past and present.

**Course Learning Objectives:**

1. Develop a foundational knowledge of history, society, and culture of Pakistan.
2. Understand the constitutional and political developments of Pakistan.
3. Assess constitutional challenges of Pakista
4. Analyze foreign policy and contemporary developments in Pakistan
5. Foster critical thinking and analytical skills to evaluate historical events, socio-political decisions, and legal developments in Pakistan.

**Course Learning Outcomes:**

By the end of the course, students will be able to:

1. Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of the history, society and culture of Pakistan
2. Evaluate the socio-political and legal development of Pakistan, including constitution and ideology.
3. Analyze and discuss the constitutional challenges faced by Pakistan and effectively communicate knowledge and insights about Pakistan Studies through written and oral presentations.
4. Demonstrate an understanding of foreign policy and contemporary developments in Pakistan
5. Apply critical thinking skills to analyze and interpret historical events, socio-political decisions, and legal developments in Pakistan.

**Teaching Method:**

Course will be conducted on the lecture based discussion models along with homework assignments and evaluations through quizzes, Midterm and Final Term examinations. To ensure class participation of the attendees, students will be encouraged to raise more and more questions during and after the lectures

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**Course Duration:** It will run for one semester covering 15 weeks of teaching. Every week, there would be two classes each of one hour & 20 minutes.

**1.** **The following assignments are to be completed for this course**

**Term Paper:** Every student has to write one term paper which will be submitted just three weeks before the final term exam. The length of the term paper should be 12 to 15 pages with 12 fonts in size and double space between the lines. Students are supposed to send the soft copies of their papers to the resource person’s e-mail address. There will be no further extension in the submission date. Late sending or submission will automatically be marked negatively with a ratio of -1 marks per day. Every Term paper will be checked in terms of its originality and those who adopted the habit of cut-and-paste or plagiarized the material will get zero. Appreciation will be for those who work hard and produce original work.

**2. Quizzes:** You must be ready for 8 Quizzes. The purpose of these quizzes is to involve students in the learning process, to get their full concentration, and to prepare them for the mid and final exams. Recommended textbook and class notes will be sufficient for the preparation of the quizzes, and mid and final examinations.

**Mid Term and Final Term Exams:** On the university’s prescribed dates you will have Mid Term and End/Final Term Examinations.

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| **Evaluation:** |
| Term Paper +Presentation | 10 Marks |
| 4 Quizzes before Mid | 4 x 2.5=10Marks |
| Mid-Term Exam (Short +Long Questions) | 30 Marks |
| 4 Quizzes after Mid | 4 x 2.5=10Marks |
| Final Exam (Short + Long Questions) | 40 Marks |
| Total | 100Marks |

**Suggested Text:**  Kazmi, M. R. (2007). *Pakistan Studies.* Lahore: Oxford University Press.

**Class Rules & Regulations:**

If any student misses’ classes more than the prescribed number of classes by the University, he or she may not be able to appear in the Final Examination, or short attendance will be treated according to the Policy of the University.

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| # | **Course Schedule** | **Suggested Material**  |
| Week 1 | Tracing the history: Colonial EraWar of Independence 1857  | Core ReadingPakistan Studies by M.R. Kazmi (Page no:34 till 51) |
| Week 2 | Tracing History: The Resurgence of Muslim Political Movement (till 1940)  | Core Reading Pakistan Studies by M.R. Kazmi (Page no:61 till 98) |
| Week 3 | Tracing History: The Muslim Struggle for Pakistan and British Response (1940-1947)  | Core Reading  Pakistan Studies by M.R. Kazmi (Page no: 103 till 120) |
| Week 4 | Ideology of Pakistan  | Core Reading  Pakistan Studies by M.R. Kazmi Chapter 24 |
| Week 5 | Pakistan: Political and Constitutional Developments  | Core Reading  Pakistan Studies by M.R. Kazmi Chapter 32 |
| Week 6 | Pakistan: Political and Constitutional Developments ( The Islamic Provisions of Successive Constitutions ) | Core Reading  Pakistan Studies by M.R. Kazmi Chapter 33 |
| Week 7 | Pakistan: Society and Culture | Core Reading Pakistan Studies by M.R. Kazmi (Page no: 246 till 261) |
| Week 7 | Economic Development in Pakistan | Core Reading  (A Concise History of Pakistan by M.R. Kazmi (Page no: 327 till 346) |
| **Week 8** | **Mid Term Examination**  |
| Week 9 | Pakistan and World Affairs( 1947-1970s)  | Core Reading  Pakistan’s Foreign Policy: An Overview 1947-2004, PILDAT Report) byDr. Hasan-Askari Rizvi |
| Week 10 | Pakistan and World Affairs( 1980s-2004)  | Core Reading  Pakistan’s Foreign Policy: An Overview 1947-2004, PILDAT Report) byDr. Hasan-Askari Rizvi |
| Week 11 | Pakistan’s National Security: External and Internal Dynamics | Core Reading  National Security Policy of Pakistan 2022-2026<https://cgss.com.pk/paper/pdf/Pakistans-National-Security-Policy-2022-2026.pdf> |
| Week 12 | Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) in Pakistan  | Core Reading  SDGs’ Pakistan Report 2021<https://www.sdgpakistan.pk/uploads/pub/Pak_SDGs_Status_Report_2021.pdf><https://pakistan.un.org/en/sdgs>  |
| Week 13 | CPEC: Challenges and Opportunities | Core Reading  Ali, Murad. "China–Pakistan economic corridor: prospects and challenges." *Contemporary South Asia* 28, no. 1 (2020): 100-112. |
| Week 14 | Pakistan and Climate Change | Core Reading  Hussain, Mudassar, Abdul Rahman Butt, Faiza Uzma, Rafay Ahmed, Samina Irshad, Abdul Rehman, and Balal Yousaf. "A comprehensive review of climate change impacts, adaptation, and mitigation on environmental and natural calamities in Pakistan." *Environmental monitoring and assessment* 192 (2020): 1-20. |
| Week 15 | Resolution of Kashmir Issue: Challenges and Opportunities |  Core Reading Baba, Noor Ahmad. "Resolving Kashmir: imperatives and solutions." *Race & Class* 56, no. 2 (2014): 66-80. |
| **Week 16** | Revisions and Presentations  |

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| **Core Readings**  |  |
| 1. Pakistan Studies by M.R. Kazmi
2. Pakistan’s Foreign Policy: An Overview 1947-2004, PILDAT Report) by

Dr. Hasan-Askari Rizvi1. Baba, Noor Ahmad. "Resolving Kashmir: imperatives and solutions." *Race & Class* 56, no. 2 (2014): 66-80.
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 **Recommended Readings**

1. Khan, A. (2015). Book Review: Pakistan: Beyond the ‘Crisis State’Ms. Maleeha Lodhi, Oxford University Press, London, 2011. *ISSRA PAPERS*, *7*(II).
2. Haque, N. U. (2007). Pakistan 25 Years Hence-A Vision. PIDE Books.
3. Kasuri, K. M. (2015). Neither a hawk nor a dove: An insider's account of Pakistan's foreign relations including details of the Kashmir framework. Karachi: Oxford University Press.
4. Hussain, Ishrat, Y. Reddy, and Ms Sima Kamil. "Governing the ungovernable." *Retrieved on May* 6 (2018): 2021.
5. Trek to Pakistan by Ahmad Saeed
6. Saeed, A., & Sarwar, M. (2009). Trek to Pakistan. Institute of Pakistan Historical Research
7. Cohen, Stephen, P. The Idea of Pakistan, Lahore. Vanguard, 2005
8. Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan by Hamid Khan
9. Pakistan and World Affairs by Shamshad Ahmad
10. Ahmad, S. (2010). Pakistan and World Affairs. Lahore: Jahangir Books.
11. Governing the Ungovernable: Institutional Reforms for Democratic Governance by Ishrat Hussain
12. Karim, Arshad, Pakistan: From Community to Nation, Karachi, Saad Publications.1978
13. Qureshi, Ishtiaq, The Struggle for Pakistan, Karachi, University of Karachi. 1987.
14. Ziring, Lawrence, Pakistan in the Twentieth Century: A Political history, Karachi, Oxford University Press. 2000
15. Wasim, Muhammad, State and Society in Pakistan, London, McMillan Publications

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