



UNIVERSITY OF MANAGEMENT AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF GOVERNANCE AND SOCIETY

PL 401

NATIONAL SECURITY AND FOREIGN POLICY

COURSE PROGRAMME Fall SEMESTER – 2021

Sadiqa Nasir

CourseCode: PL401

Semester: Fall

Resource Person: Sadiqa Nasir

Focus Areas: Pakistan foreign policy; Postcolonial IR Theory; Politics of Identity; South Asia politics; Politics of the Indian Ocean Region.



Contact: sadiqa.nasir@umt.edu.pk (Visiting Hours : 12-03 pm Tuesday & Wednesday)

Assessment: Class attendance and Participation (10%); Essay (10%); Mid Term Exam (30%); Final Exam (30%). Quiz (20%) Total: 100%

Essay Submission

Students are required to submit a 2,500 words research paper (excluding bibliography) on one of the following topics:

- 1 – Russia Foreign Policy and National Security in the Putin Era.
- 2 – Foreign Policy of the United States since 1945;
- 3 – Security issues in the Middle-East ;
- 4 – Turkey’s foreign policy and National Security – main challenges
- 5 – Foreign Policy of China with a focus in Asia;
- 6 – Security issues in Asia (South Asia, South-East Asia, North-East Asia)
- 7 – Foreign policy of the European Union: What future?

Students need to submit their choice, viaLMS. You are advised to start to work on your project at your soonest

Students need to choose an appropriate mode of referencing and citation. Students may choose Chicago or Harvard systems, and will have to use them correctly.

IMPORTANT NOTE: Wikipedia is a site for quick consultation, not for citing or referencing.

Any student that will use Wikipedia as a source on their essay will automatically loose five marks from the total scored.



DETAILED COURSE OUTLINE AND RECOMMENDED READINGS

Calendar of Course contents to be covered during semester

Course code PP607

Course title FOREIGN POLICY OF PAKISTAN

Week	Course Contents	Readings
1	Introduction. Brief considerations about the course. What is national Security? What is Foreign Policy?	C. Hill, <i>The Changing Politics of Foreign Policy</i> . Chapters: 2 – The politics of foreign policy
2	Foreign Policy Analysis; historical introduction. Relation with National Security Foreign policy, States and International relations: main determinants and actors.	Ch1 Foreign Policy Valery Hudson. From Foreign Policy – Theories, actors, cases
3	Realism, foreign policy and national security;	Ch 2 Realism and Foreign Policy , W. Wohlforth From Foreign Policy – Theories, actors, cases.
4	Liberalism and Foreign Policy. Impact on National Security	Ch3 Liberalism and Foreign Policy – Michael Doyle From Foreign Policy – Theories, actors, cases.

5	Constructivism, Post-structuralism, and postcolonial foreign policy – Main trends and impact on national security.	Ch 4 Constructivism and foreign policy – J. Checkel from From Foreign Policy – Theories, actors, cases. Lene Hansen chapter soft copy book
6	Foreign Policy actors, national security actors? The case of Pakistan.	Chapters 3 and 4 . C. Hill book (photocopy shop). Ch 2 “the foreign policy arena” Webber and Smith For overview of PF Pakistan: http://www.pildat.org/Publications/publication/FP/PakistanForeignPolicy-AnOvreview.pdf
7	Foreign Policy Making and Implementation. Main issues.	Ch 3 and 4 Webber and Smith Book (photocopy shop). Ch 2 and 3 Alden and Aran.
MID TERM EXAM		
8	Defining Security, and National Security.	Ch 9 The Primacy of National Security from Pinar Bilgin Ch 1 from book Regional Security in the Middle East.

9	Strategic Studies/ Deterrence/ The Cold War	To be provided
10	Pakistan Foreign Policy and the End of the Cold War. The role of nuclear weapons in Pakistan foreign policy.	To be provided
11	Terrorism, foreign policy and national security. Contemporary issues.	Ch 9 from Dannreuther,R., 2014. <i>International security:The contemporary agenda.</i> John Wiley & Sons. Will be provided by mail.
12	Feminist approach to Foreign Policy and Security Studies.	Enloe, C. <i>Bananas, Beaches and Bases.</i> Enloe, C. <i>Globalization and Militarism: Feminists make the link.</i>
13	Security in the Anthropocene. Prospects and challenges.	Mayer and Schouten (2012) paper “Energy Security and Climate Security under Conditions of the Anthropocene.”

The below recommended books and bibliography are indicative. The course is not limited to these. Pakistan foreign policy related topics are scattered by a vast array of publications. Students are strongly recommended to visit the library and browse to a great variety of titles on Pakistan foreign policy, international relations and history.

Recommended Text Books:

Alden, C.; Aran, A. (2017) *Foreign Policy Analysis. New Approaches*. Second Edition. London: Routledge

Smith, S. Hadfield, A. And Dunne, T. (2008) *Foreign Policy. Theories. Actors. Cases*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Sattar, A. (2016). *Pakistan's Foreign Policy 1947-2016* Karachi: Oxford University Press.

Web based sources of information

You must be careful from where you read and cite. Wikipedia, although a useful source of information it is not an academic tool, and it won't be accepted as a reference. Google Scholar can be a source, however you are advised to use it wisely.

Academic Journals:

Security Studies

Security Dialogue

International Studies Quarterly

International Studies Review

Foreign Policy Analysis.

Regional Studies Quarterly

Foreign Affairs

The Washington Quarterly



Internet Sources:

<http://www.e-ir.info/> - It is a very good source, where you can find a variety of topics on IR and global politics.

www.pildat.org

http://www.pildat.org/Publications/publication/FP/ForeignPolicyProcessinPakistanproceedings_04_2004.pdf

<http://www.pildat.org/Publications/publication/FP/RoleofParliamentsinFormulationandOversightofForeignPolicy-3rdPakAfghanWorkshop.pdf>

<http://www.pildat.org/Publications/publication/FP/ProposalsforResolvingtheKashmirDispute.pdf>

<http://www.pildat.org/Publications/publication/FP/CaseStudyonRecognitionofTaliban.pdf>

<http://www.pildat.org/Publications/publication/FP/PakistanForeignPolicy-AnOvreview.pdf>

<http://carnegieendowment.org/> (South Asia)

<http://www.e-ir.info/>

<http://thediplomat.com/>

<http://www.cfr.org/>

<http://ipripak.org>

www.usip.org

www.ips.org